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Dental Education

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INTRODUCTION

The ANNUAL REPORT ON DENTAL EDUCATION, 1980/81 is a summary of the information contained in the thirteenth ANNUAL SURVEY ON DENTAL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS. The contents of the Survey mailed to all dental schools in July, 1980 represent the collective action of the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association and the American Association of Dental Schools.

The 1980-81 Survey employed a five-part questionnaire:

Part I	General Information
Part II	Faculty
Part III	Financial Report - Year Ending June 30, 1980
Part IV	Advanced Education Programs
Part V	Enrollment and Graduate Information

The information included in the ANNUAL REPORT ON DENTAL EDUCATION was obtained from Parts I, II, IV and V of the Survey and is divided into seven sections: dental schools, academic programs and admissions, enrollment, graduates, student educational expenses, dental school programs and faculty positions. Besides this report there are two other reports on dental education, namely, advanced dental education and auxiliary dental education. In addition, supplements are available that report information from the survey which is not included in this report.

DENTAL SCHOOLS

TABLE I lists the institutional names, names of deans, and the addresses of both the fully and non-fully operational dental schools in the United States and Canada. Listed below is the one dental school which is considered not fully operational.

Oral Roberts University	Accepted first - year class in 1978

Therefore, a total of 60 schools in the United States are currently in operation. Of these, 59 are fully operational and 1 is not fully operational.

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS AND ADMISSIONS

TABLE 2 provides a description of the academic programs of the dental schools in the United States and Canada. Data in the table provide information on the type and length of the term at each dental school, the length of the academic year and the total length of the program expressed in numbers of weeks required. A description of the type of academic program at each dental school is also included. For the academic year 1980-81, there are 57 dental schools in the United States that have a four academic-four calendar year (4-4) program, while 2 schools have a four academic year-three calendar year (4-3) type of program. One school, Harvard School of Dental Medicine, has a five academic-five calendar year (5-5) program.

Additonal information in Table 2 indicates that 20 dental schools award a D.M.D. while 40 schools grant a D.D.S. degree. Also reflected in the table is the source of support for each school, according to one of the three following classifications: public, private, and private-state related. Thirty-five dental schools are classified as public, whereas 15 are classified as private. Ten schools reported their support to be private-state related.

TABLE 3 reports the admissions policies of the dental schools in the United States and Canada. Included is information on the amount of predental education required for admission and the number of applicants to each dental school. Also reported is the policy of each school regarding advanced-standing placement of transfer students and admission of foreign dental graduates.

Predental education requirements of the dental schools in the United States are as follows: 14 schools require at least two years, 41 schools require three years, 3 require four years. One requires a baccalaureate degree equivalent and one requires 90 semester hours.

Thirty-six of the sixty schools (60 percent) indicated a policy of admitting transfer students with advanced standing while 24 schools (40 percent) do not maintain such a policy. There are 30 dental schools in the United States that reported having a policy of admitting foreign dental graduates.

ENROLLMENT

TABLE 4 is a graph that illustrates the relationship between the number of dental students with no more than two years of predental education and the number of dental students with an earned baccalaureate degree prior to enrollment. This information is provided for the 28 year period, 1953-1980. Since 1964 there has been a steady increase in the number of students in dental schools who had earned a baccalaureate degree prior to enrollment. Conversely, since 1964 there has been a steady decrease in the number of dental students with no more than two years of predental education. Table 4 graphically illustrates the rapidly widening gap between the number of baccalaureate degree students in dental schools and the number of those with only two years of predental education.

TABLE 5 reports the level of education achieved by dental students prior to enrollment in dental school. A review of the predental education level of first-year students indicated the continued trend toward more education prior to dental school enrollment. Of the 6,030 first-year dental students enrolled in United States Dental Schools for 1980-81, 21 had completed two years of predental education; 592 had three years of predental education and 378 had completed four years without receiving a degree. However, 4,702 of the first-year students entered dental school with a bachelor's degree and an additional 337 possessed a Master's or other degree.

A comparison of the 1979-80 and 1980-81 first-year classes showed that the number of students who entered dental school with two years of predental education has decreased from 0.5% in 1979-80 to 0.3% in 1980-81.

During the 1979-80 year, 535 students had three years of predental education as compared with 592 this year; and 395 of last year's class had four years without a degree as compared with 378 for this year. The percentage of first-year students possessing a baccalaureate degree has remained the same as last year: 78%. The percentage of students having a Master's or other degree remained the same for both years.

TABLE 6 Is a graph illustrating the annual graduates, first-year enrollment and annual total enrollments in U.S. dental schools, 1964-1980. Total enrollment in dental schools has increased each year of the period shown, 1964-1980. The greatest percent of increase occurred between 1971 - 72 and 1972-73, an increase of 6.2%. One important factor influencing this increase was the increase in the number of dental schools from 52 in 1971-72 to 56 in 1972-73. Total enrollment for 1980-81 has increased 1.6% to 22,842 over last year's figure of 22,482.

TABLE 7 shows the enrollment distribution of the predoctoral dental students classified by schools, class and sex. The 1980 first-year enrollment figure of 6,030 dental students reflects a 1.7% decrease from the 1978 enrollment of 6,132.

Changes in the remaining 1980 class enrollment are as follows: second-year enrollment totaled 6,032 in 1980 as compared with 6,188 in 1979, a decrease of 2.5%; third-year enrollment totaled 5,223 in 1980 as compared with 4,906 in 1979, an increase of 6.5%; the fourth-year enrollment increased 6.7% from 5,256 in 1979 to 5,607 in 1980.

An analysis of the enrollment information pertaining to the number of female dental students indicates the increasing acceptance of the female dental student in the dental schools.

Figure 1 compares the enrollment of the female dental students for the academic year of 1979-80 and 1980-81. This table reports the enrollment for each class as well as the total dental school enrollment for the year.

Figure 1
WOMEN ENROLLMENT BY CLASS, 1979-80 & 1980-81

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	TOTAL
1979-80	1,076	981	719	706	3,482
1980-81	1,194	1,038	814	833	3,879
Increase	11%	5.8%	13.2%	18%	11.4%

Figure 2 compares the number of females enrolled with the total number of students enrolled for 1980-81. "Percent of enrollment" indicates the proportion of each class which is female. "Percent of total women enrolled" relates the number of women enrolled in each class to the total number of women enrolled in dental schools. By comparing the 1980-81 academic year with the 1979-80 year, it can be seen that the total percentage of women students enrolled in the dental schools has increased by 1.5% since last year. In 1979-80 the percent of women in dental schools was 15.5% as compared to 17.0% this year. In addition, the percentage of the first-year class which are women has increased 2.3% since 1979-80, from 17.5% in 1979-80 to 19.8% in 1980-81. Due to the consideration that over 30% of the women currently enrolled in dental schools are first-year students, it can be expected that the number of women dental students will continue to rise in the coming years.

Figure 2
COMPARISON OF WOMEN WITH TOTAL ENROLLMENT, 1980-81

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	TOTAL
1980-81 Enrollment	6,030	6,032	5,223	5,607	22,842
Women	1,194	1,038	814	833	3,879
% of Enrollment	19.8	17.2	15.6	14.9	17.0
% of Total Women Enrolled	30.8	26.8	20.9	21.5	100.0

TABLES 8 and 9 show the geographic distribution of dental students in the United States and Canada. Table 8 indicates the distribution of the first-year students and Table 9 shows the distribution of all pre-doctoral students regarding residency by state, Canadian province or other countries.

GRADUATES

TABLE 10 indicates the number of dental school graduates during 1980. The 5,256 graduates from United States dental schools in 1980 represent a decrease of 3.1% from the 1979 total of 5,424. Due to conversion from 4-3 to 4-4 programs, two schools show only 3 graduates. This occurrence results in the decreased total. Table 10 also summarizes the baccalaureate education of the 1980 dental school graduates. The percentage of 1980 graduates with baccalaureate degrees was 87.2%, of which 82.4% were earned prior to dental school enrollment and 5.8% were earned while attending dental school. The percentage of dental school graduates with a baccalaureate education has increased 3.1% over the past year: from 84.1% in 1979 to 87.2% in 1980.

STUDENT EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

TABLE 11 lists the first-year tuition costs, general fees and other educational expenses paid by dental students in support of their dental education. The "other" educational expenses categorized by class year includes: Instruments, supplies, textbooks, and all other fixed fees exclusive of tuition, living costs and health service costs. The average first-year tuition costs incurred by state residents in all dental schools amounted to $4,393. The average general fees costs for all schools is $181. Therefore the average total tuition and general fees for 1980-81 first-year students is $4,574. This is a 15.3% increase over average tuition and general fees costs in 1979. The non-state residents paid an average tuition of $5,687. Adding the average general fees of $181, the total tuition plus fees costs are $5,868. This is an increase of 12.6% over last year.

Categorically, first-year dental students paid the following average tuition plus average general fees: public schools-resident, $2,367 and non-resident, $4,141; private or private-state related schools-resident, $7,664 and non-resident, $8,287.

TABLES 12 and 13 report the amount of university controlled scholarship and loan money awarded to dental students through the federal or state governments, the university or the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Minimum, maximum and mean figures for scholarships and loans are also reported.

DENTAL SCHOOL PROGRAMS

TABLE 14 indicates the type(s) of faculty(ies) presenting basic sciences instruction at each dental school. Nineteen reported that basic sciences were taught by the dental school faculty only. Only medical school faculties present this instruction for ten dental schools. Thirty schools reported that shared medical school-dental school faculties teach the basic sciences while one reported this instruction was provided through an independent division of the University.

TABLE 15 lists the accredited advanced dental education programs presented at each dental school. There are a total of 304 accredited advanced dental education programs sponsored by 57 dental schools. Included in these 304 programs are: 36 Endodontics programs, 23 Oral Pathology programs, 43 programs in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, 49 Orthodontics programs, 41 Pedodontics and 43 Periodontics programs, 35 programs in Prosthodontics, 5 programs in Dental Public Health and 29 accredited General Practice Residency programs.

TABLE 16 supplies annual data regarding continuing education programs conducted in the dental schools. A total of 2,571 courses were offered with a total enrollment of 84,373. Twenty-one dental schools reported having a full-time director of continuing education with another 16 schools reporting part-time directors who spend at least 50% of their time with continuing education projects.

FACULTY POSITIONS

TABLES 17 and 19 provide information on faculty positions according to dental school and teaching discipline. The bio-medical departments in all of the dental schools reported 1,901 full-time and 606 part-time faculty members.

TABLE 17 also includes a column identifying the source of the faculty providing bio-medical instruction. At nineteen schools bio-medical instruction is provided entirely by dental school faculty, while at ten schools it is provided entirely by medical school faculty. At thirty schools bio-medical instruction is shared by dental and medical school faculty. An independent basic science division of the university is the source of bio-medical instruction for one dental school.

A total of 3,746 full-time faculty members currently teach in dental school clinical departments. In addition, 6,397 part-time faculty present clinical instruction.

A full-time equivalent is generally defined as a faculty member who is present for teaching, administrative, and research responsibilities on a full-time basis as determined by the respective dental school. In reporting full-time equivalency (FTE), each school listed a whole or fractional number which was determined to be the FTE of the part-time faculty. The FTE for the 606 part-time positions in the bio-medical departments was computed to represent 142.3 faculty positions. The clinical departments indicated an FTE of 1,442.5 for the reported 6,397 part-time faculty positions.

TABLE 18 lists the full-and part-time faculty vacancies in dental schools of the United States. In the bio-medical departments 34 full-time and 2.9 FTE vacancies are reported. In the clinical sciences, 127 full-time and 45.4 FTE vacancies are listed.

TABLE 20 lists the policies of the dental schools regarding intramural or extramural private practice for full-time faculty members. Only three dental schools do not permit any type of private practice for full-time faculty. Forty-three schools allow either intramural or extramural private practice. Fourteen schools allow both.

TABLE 1

Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1980-81

FULLY OPERATIONAL PROGRAMS

ALABAMA
School of Dentistry
University of Alabama
University Station
Birmingham, 35294
Dean: Dr. Leonard H. Robinson

CALIFORNIA
School of Dentistry
University of the Pacific
2155 Webster Street
San Francisco, 94115
Dean: Dr. Arthur Dugoni

School of Dentistry
University of California
San Francisco, 94143
Acting Dean: Dr. Thomas M. Christie

School of Dentistry
University of California, Los Angeles
Center for the Health Sciences
Los Angeles, 90024
Dean: Dr. Thomas K. Barber

School of Dentistry
University of Southern California
925 West 34th Street
Los Angeles, 90007
Dean: Dr. William H. Crawford, Jr.

School of Dentistry
Loma Linda University
Loma Linda, 92350
Dean: Dr. Judson Klooster

COLORADO
School of Dentistry
University of Colorado
4200 East Ninth Avenue
Denver, 80262
Acting Dean: Dr. John C. Peterson, Jr.

CONNECTICUT
School of Dental Medicine
University of Connecticut
263 Farmington Avenue
Farmington, 06032
Dean: Dr. Harald Löe

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
School of Dentistry
Georgetown University
3900 Reservoir Road, N.W.
Washington 20007
Dean: Dr. David E. Beaudreau

College of Dentistry
Howard University
600 W. Street, N.W.
Washington, 20059
Dean: Dr. Jeanne C. Sinkford

FLORIDA
College of Dentistry
University of Florida
Box J-405
J. Hillis Miller Health Center
Gainesville, 32610
Dean: Dr. Don L. Allen

GEORGIA
School of Dentistry
Emory University
1462 Clifton Road, N.E.
Atlanta, 30322
Dean: Dr. Charles A. Waldron

School of Dentistry
Medical College of Georgia
1120 Fifteenth Street
Augusta, 30912
Dean: Dr. Judson C. Hickey

ILLINOIS
School of Dentistry
Loyola University
2160 South First Avenue
Maywood, 60153
Dean: Dr. Raffaele Suriano

Northwestern University Dental School
311 East Chicago Avenue
Chicago, 60611
Dean: Dr. Norman H. Olsen

School of Dental Medicine
Southern Illinois University
2800 College Avenue
Alton, 62002
Dean: Dr. Henry M. Cherrick

College of Dentistry
University of Illinois
801 South Paulina
Chicago, 60612
Dean: Dr. Seymour H. Yale

INDIANA
School of Dentistry
Indiana University
1121 West Michigan Street
Indianapolis, 46202
Dean: Dr. Ralph E. McDonald

IOWA
College of Dentistry
The University of Iowa
Iowa City, 52242
Dean: Dr. James H. McLeran

KENTUCKY
College of Dentistry
University of Kentucky
Rose Street
Lexington, 40536
Dean: Dr. Merrill W. Packer

School of Dentistry
University of Louisville
Health Sciences Center
P.O. Box 35260
Louisville, 40292
Dean: Dr. Frederick M. Parkins

LOUISIANA
School of Dentistry
Louisiana State University
1100 Florida Avenue
New Orleans, 70119
Dean: Dr. Jack H. Rayson

MARYLAND
Baltimore College of Dental Surgery
Dental School
University of Maryland
666 West Baltimore Street
Baltimore, 21201
Dean: Dr. Errol L. Reese

MASSACHUSETTS
Harvard School of Dental Medicine
188 Longwood Avenue
Boston, 02115
Dean: Dr. Paul Goldhaber

School of Graduate Dentistry
Boston University
100 East Newton Street
Boston, 02118
Dean: Dr. Spencer N. Frankl

School of Dental Medicine
Tufts University
One Kneeland Street
Boston, 02111
Dean: Dr. Erling Johansen

MICHIGAN
School of Dentistry
University of Detroit
2985 East Jefferson Avenue
Detroit, 48207
Dean: Dr. James W. Smudski

School of Dentistry
University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, 48109
Dean: Dr. William R. Mann

MINNESOTA
School of Dentistry
University of Minnesota
515 Delaware Street, S.E.
Minneapolis, 55455
Dean: Dr. Richard C. Oliver

MISSISSIPPI
School of Dentistry
University of Mississippi
2500 North State Street
Jackson, 39216
Dean: Dr. Wallace V. Mann, Jr.

MISSOURI
School of Dentistry
University of Missouri-Kansas City
650 East 25th Street
Kansas City, 64108
Dean: Dr. Marvin E. Revzin

School of Dental Medicine
Washington University
4559 Scott Avenue
St. Louis, 63110
Dean: Dr. George D. Selfridge

NEBRASKA
Boyne School of Dental Science
Creighton University
2500 California Street
Omaha, 68178
Dean: Dr. Robert V. Vining

College of Dentistry
University of Nebraska Medical Center
40th and Holdrege
Lincoln, 68583
Acting Dean: Dr. Eugene S. Merchant

NEW JERSEY
School of Dentistry
Fairleigh Dickinson University
110 Fuller Place
Hackensack, 07601
Dean: Dr. Ralph S. Kaslick

College of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey
New Jersey Dental School
100 Bergen Street
Newark, 07103
Dean: Dr. Frank M. Lapeyrolerie

NEW YORK
School of Dental and Oral Surgery
Columbia University
630 West 168th Street
New York, 10032
Dean: Dr. Allan J. Formicola

College of Dentistry
New York University
421 First Avenue
New York, 10010
Dean: Dr. Richard D. Mumma, Jr.

School of Dental Medicine
State University of New York
at Stony Brook
Stony Brook, 11794
Acting Dean: Dr. Philias Garant

School of Dentistry
State University of New York at Buffalo
3435 Main Street
Buffalo, 14214
Dean: Dr. William M. Feagans

NORTH CAROLINA
School of Dentistry
The University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, 27514
Dean: Dr. Raymond P. White, Jr.

OHIO
College of Dentistry
The Ohio State University
305 West 12th Avenune
Columbus, 43210
Dean: Dr. William R. Wallace

School of Dentistry
Case Western Reserve University
2123 Abington Road
Cleveland, 44106
Dean: Dr. Thomas J. DeMarco

OKLAHOMA
College of Dentistry
The University of Oklahoma
1001 Stanton L. Young
Oklahoma City, 73190
Dean: Dr. William E. Brown

OREGON
School of Dentistry
University of Oregon
Health Sciences Center
611 S.W. Campus Drive
Portland, 97201
Dean: Dr. Louis G. Terkla

PENNSYLVANIA
School of Dentistry
Temple University
3223 N. Broad Street
Philadelphia, 19140
Dean: Dr. Dale F. Roeck

School of Dental Medicine
University of Pennsylvania
4001 Spruce Street
Philadelphia, 19104
Dean: Dr. D. Walter Cohen

School of Dental Medicine
University of Pittsburgh
3501 Terrace Street
Pittsburgh, 15261
Dean: Dr. Edward J. Forrest

SOUTH CAROLINA
College of Dental Medicine
Medical University of South Carolina
171 Ashley Avenue
Charleston, 29403
Dean: Dr. Arthur L. Haisten

TENNESSEE
School of Dentistry
Meharry Medical College
1005 18th Avenue, N.
Nashville, 37208
Dean: Dr. Eugenia L. Mobley

College of Dentistry
University of Tennessee
875 Union Avenue
Memphis, 38163
Dean: Dr. Jack E. Wells

TEXAS
Baylor College of Dentistry
3302 Gaston Avenue
Dallas, 75246
Dean: Dr. Richard E. Bradley

The University of Texas
Health Sciences Center at Houston
Dental Branch
P.O. Box 20036
Houston, 77025
Dean: Dr. John V. Olson

The University of Texas
Dental School at San Antonio
7703 Floyd Curl Drive
San Antonio, 78284
Dean: Dr. John J. Sharry

VIRGINIA
School of Dentistry
Virginia Commonweath University
520 North 12th Street
Richmond, 23298
Dean: Dr. James E. Kennedy

WASHINGTON
School of Dentistry
University of Washington
Health Sciences Building
MS: SC-62
Seattle, 98105
Acting Dean: Dr. Richard A. Riedel

WEST VIRGINIA
School of Dentistry
West Viriginia University
The Medical Center
Morgantown, 26506
Dean: Dr. W. Robert Biddington

WISCONSIN
School of Dentistry
Marquette University
604 North 16th Street
Milwaukee, 53233
Dean: Dr. Russell V. Brown

PUERTO RICO
School of Dentistry
University of Puerto Rico
G.P.O. Box 5067
San Juan, 00936
Dean: Dr. Rafael Aguiar

NEW PROGRAM NOT FULLY OPERATIONAL

OKLAHOMA
Oral Roberts University
School of Dentistry
7777 S. Lewis Avenue
Tulsa, 74171
Dean: Dr. Robert G. Hansen

CANADIAN PROGRAMS

ALBERTA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Alberta
3032 Dental-Pharmacy Centre
Edmonton, Alberta
T6G-2N8
Dean: Dr. G. W. Thompson

BRITISH COLUMBIA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of British Columbia
312-2194 Health Sciences Mall
Vancouver, British Columbia
V6T-1W5
Dean: Dr. George S. Beagrie

MANITOBA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Manitoba
780 Bannatyne Avenue
Winnipeg, Manitoba
R3C-0W3
Dean: Dr. A. Schwartz

NOVA SCOTIA
Faculty of Dentistry
Dalhousie University
5981 University Avenue
Halifax, Nova Scotia
B3H-3J5
Dean: Dr. Ian C. Bennett

ONTARIO
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Toronto
124 Edward Street
Toronto, Ontario
M5G-1G6
Dean: Dr. A. R. Ten Cate

Faculty of Dentistry
University of Western Ontario
1151 Richmond Street
London, Ontario
N6A-5B7
Dean: Dr. Wesley J. Dunn

QUEBEC
Ecole de Medecine Dentaire
Universite Laval
Sainte Foy
Quebec, Quebec
G1K-7P4
Dean: Dr. Roland Vallee

Faculty of Dentistry
McGill University
3640 University Street
Montreal, Quebec
H3A-2B2
Dean: Dr. Kenneth C. Bentley

Faculte de Medecine Dentaire
Immeuble Principal
Universite de Montreal
2900 Boul. Edouard-Montpetit
Montreal, Quebec
H3C-3T9
Dean: Dr. Alain Vaillancourt

SASKATCHEWAN
College of Dentistry
University of Saskatchewan
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan
S7N-0W0
Dean: Dr. E.R. Ambrose

TABLE 2

Description of Academic Programs in Dental Schools, 1980-81

Dental School	Type of Term	Length of Term (wks.)	Length of Academic Year (wks.)	Total Length of Program (wks.)	Type of Program +	Type of Degree Granted	Type of Institutional Support
University of Alabama	Quarter	12	36	150	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of the Pacific	Quarter	11	44	132	4-3	D.D.S.	Private
University of California	Quarter	11	33	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of California at Los Angeles	Quarter	11	34	144	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of Southern California	Trimester	15	45	165	4-4*	D.D.S.	Private
Loma Linda University	Quarter	11	41	148	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Colorado	Semester	18	45	170	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Connecticut	Other	—	38	161	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Georgetown University	Semester	16	32	154	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
Howard University	Semester	16	32	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Florida	Quarter	12	36	135	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Emory University	Quarter	11	33	149	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
Medical College of Georgia	Quarter	12	36	157	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Loyola University	Quarter	11	33	132	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
Northwestern University	Quarter	11	47	176	4-4*	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
Southern Illinois University	Semester	18	36	152	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
University of Illinois	Quarter	11	33	132	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Indiana University	Semester	16	32	138	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Iowa	Semester	16	36	150	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of Kentucky	Semester	18	33	144	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Louisville	Semester	18	45	162	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Louisiana State University	Other	39	39	156	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Maryland	Semester	16	36	152	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	Other	45	45	219	5-5	D.M.D.	Private
Boston University	Semester	15	44	176	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
Tufts University	Other	36	36	138	4-3	D.M.D.	Private
University of Detroit	Semester	16	32	148	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Michigan	Trimester	16	32	140	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Minnesota	Quarter	11	36	144	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of Mississippi	Quarter	12	36	154	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Missouri at Kansas City	Semester	16	32	156	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Washington University	Semester	18	38	162	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
Creighton University	Semester	16	40	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Nebraska	Semester	17	34	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Fairleigh Dickinson University	Semester	17	34	136	4-4*	D.M.D.	Private-State Related
New Jersey Dental School	Semester	17	34	144	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Columbia University	Other	11	33	156	4-4*	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
New York University	Trimester	14	42	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
State University of New York at Stony Brook	Quarter	40	40	160	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
State University of New York at Buffalo	Semester	18	33	152	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of North Carolina	Semester	15	38	141	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Ohio State University	Quarter	11	33	154	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Case Western Reserve University	Semester	18	36	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Oklahoma	Semester	16	36	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Oral Roberts University	Semester	16	32	146	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
University of Oregon	Quarter	12	36	144	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Temple University	Semester	16	32	154	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Pennsylvania	Semester	18	37	148	4-4*	D.M.D.	Private
University of Pittsburgh	Trimester	15	37	164	4-4*	D.M.D.	Private-State Related
Medical University of South Carolina	Semester	15	43	172	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Meharry Medical College	Semester	17	36	144	4-4*	D.D.S.	Private
University of Tennessee	Quarter	8	36	160	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Baylor College of Dentistry	Quarter	12	36	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Texas at Houston	Quarter	11	40	160	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of Texas at San Antonio	Semester	18	36	144	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Virginia Commonwealth University	Semester	21	43	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Washington	Quarter	11	33	132	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
West Virginia University	Semester	16	40	160	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Marquette University	Semester	15	41	147	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Puerto Rico	Trimester	12	36	166	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
	+ 4-4 4 Academic Year—4 Calendar Year 4-3 4 Academic Year—3 Calendar Year				5-5 5 Academic Year — 5 Calendar Year *Student can complete program in less time.		
University of Saskatchewan	Semester	13	29	29	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Alberta	Other	15	30	120	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of British Columbia	Other	14	32	128	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Manitoba	Other	17	34	137	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Dalhousie University	Semester	15	35	131	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Toronto	Trimester	16	33	120	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Western Ontario	Quarter	8	32	129	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
McGill University	Other	—	32	142	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Universite De Montreal	Trimester	15	30	120	4-4	D.M.D.	Private-State Related
University of Laval	Trimester	15	37	140	4-4	D.M.D.	Public

TABLE 3

Description of Admission Policies in Dental Schools, 1980-81

Dental School	Amount of Predental Education Required For Admission (Yrs.)	Admit Transfer Students With Advanced Standing	Admit Foreign Dental Graduates	Number of Applicants Male	Female	Total
University of Alabama	3 Years	Yes	Yes	279	71	350
University of the Pacific	3 Years	No	No	1,091	244	1,335
University of California	3 Years	No	No	508	161	669
University of California at Los Angeles	3 Years	Yes	No	878	232	1,110
University of Southern California	3 Years	Yes	Yes	751	135	886
Loma Linda University	3 Years	No	No	823	186	1,009
University of Colorado	3 Years	No	No	219	47	266
University of Connecticut	Bacc. Degree Equiv.	Yes	Yes	516	137	653
Georgetown University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	2,019	422	2,441
Howard University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	990	274	1,264
University of Florida	2 Years	Yes	No	507	128	635
Emory University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	1,485	289	1,774
Medical College of Georgia	2 Years	No	No	162	20	182
Loyola University	2 Years	No	No	1,777	358	2,135
Northwestern University	3 Years	Yes	No	2,031	395	2,426
Southern Illinois University	2 Years	No	No	375	85	460
University of Illinois	2 Years	Yes	No	416	124	540
Indiana University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	516	111	627
University of Iowa	3 Years	Yes	Yes	568	114	682
University of Kentucky	3 Years	Yes	Yes	190	57	247
University of Louisville	3 Years	No	No	249	66	315
Louisiana State University	3 Years	No	Yes	152	20	172
University of Maryland	3 Years	Yes	Yes	910	224	1,134
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	3 Years	Yes	Yes	385	152	537
Boston University	4 Years	Yes	Yes	1,092	288	1,380
Tufts University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	2,051	410	2,461
University of Detroit	3 Years	No	No	431	79	510
University of Michigan	2 Years	No	Yes	641	166	807
University of Minnesota	3 Years	Yes	Yes	453	106	559
University of Mississippi	3 Years	No	No	78	19	97
University of Missouri at Kansas City	4 Years	Yes	Yes	294	69	363
Washington University	3 Years	No	No	1,710	281	1,991
Creighton University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	582	88	670
University of Nebraska	2 Years	Yes	No	135	25	160
Fairleigh Dickinson University	2 Years	No	No	1,381	311	1,692
New Jersey Dental School	2 Years	No	Yes	783	215	998
Columbia University	4 Years	No	Yes	832	245	1,077
New York University	3 Years	No	No	1,214	311	1,525
State University of New York at Stony Brook	2 Years	Yes	No	635	184	819
State University of New York at Buffalo	3 Years	Yes	Yes	622	142	764
University of North Carolina	3 Years	Yes	No	504	110	614
Ohio State University	3 Years	Yes	No	942	199	1,141
Case Western Reserve University	2 Years	Yes	Yes	1,730	306	2,036
University of Oklahoma	2 Years	No	No	291	67	358
Oral Roberts University	3 Years	No	No	505	74	579
University of Oregon	3 Years	No	No	170	27	197
Temple University	3 Years	No	Yes	1,151	240	1,391
University of Pennsylvania	3 Years	Yes	Yes	1,685	386	2,071
University of Pittsburgh	3 Years	No	No	402	72	474
Medical University of South Carolina	3 Years	No	No	128	16	144
Meharry Medical College	3 Years	Yes	No	284	141	425
University of Tennessee	3 Years	Yes	No	236	43	279
Baylor College of Dentistry	3 Years	Yes	Yes	611	138	749
University of Texas at Houston	2 Years	Yes	Yes	484	118	602
University of Texas at San Antonio	2 Years	Yes	Yes	484	111	595
Virginia Commonwealth University	90 Sem. Hrs.	Yes	No	297	90	387
University of Washington	3 Years	Yes	Yes	230	71	301
West Virginia University	3 Years	No	No	739	130	869
Marquette University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	836	157	993
University of Puerto Rico	3 Years	Yes	Yes	223	68	291
Total United States (Applications)				42,663	9,555	52,218
University of Saskatchewan	1 Year	No	No	46	13	59
University of Alberta	2 Years	No	Yes	229	65	294
University of British Columbia	3 Years	Yes	Yes	133	47	180
University of Manitoba	2 Years	Yes	No	66	12	78
Dalhousie University	2 Years	No	Yes	152	41	193
University of Toronto	1 Year	No	Yes	543	154	697
University of Western Ontario	3 Years	Yes	No	347	77	424
McGill University	2 Years	Yes	Yes	281	75	356
Universite De Montreal	2 Years	Yes	No	287	122	409
University of Laval	2 Years	Yes	No	133	65	198
Total Canada				2,217	671	2,888

TABLE 4

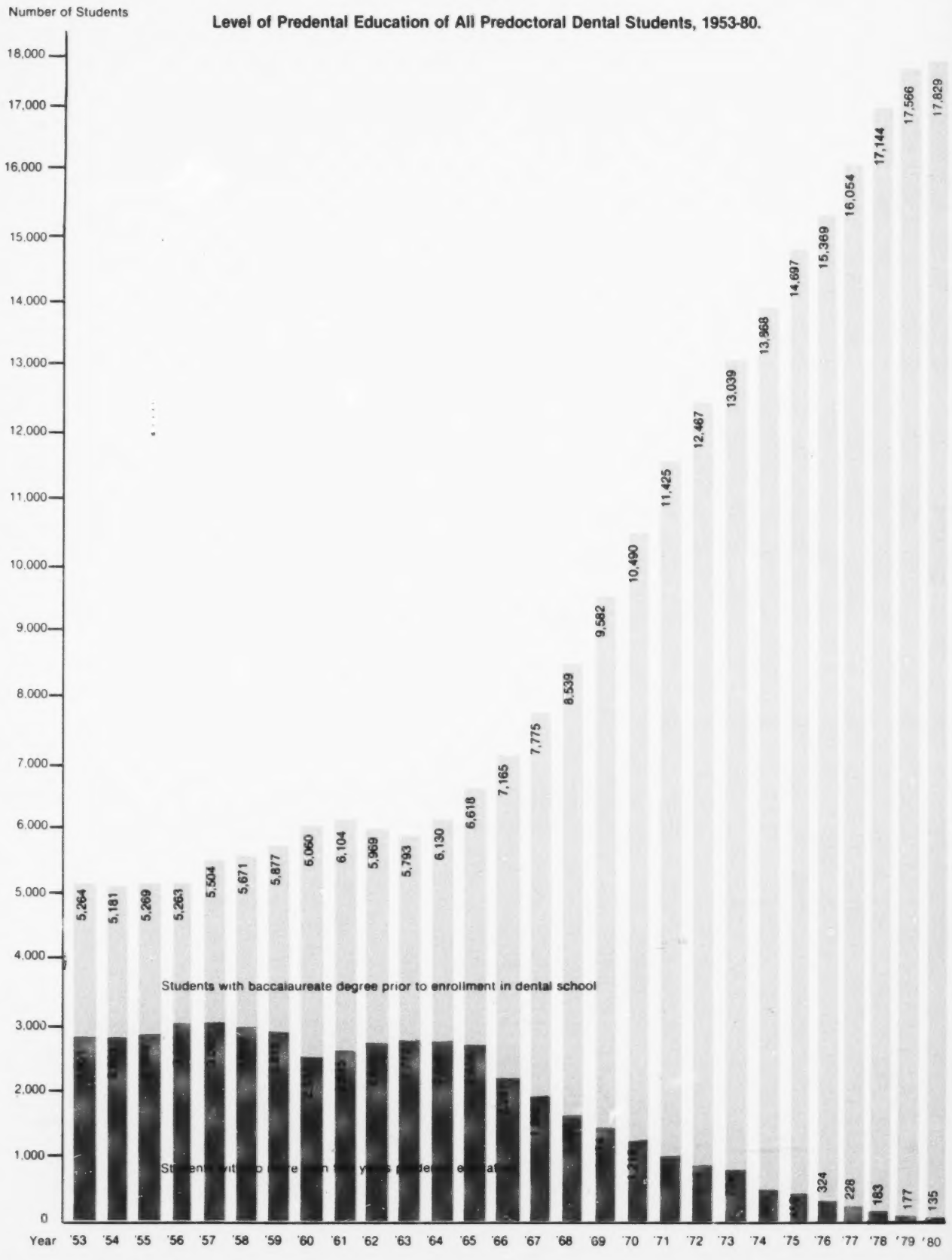
Number of Students
Level of Predental Education of All Predoctoral Dental Students, 1953-80.
18,000
17,000
16,000
15,000
14,000
13,000
12,000
11,000
10,000
9,000
8,000
7,000
6,000
5,000
4,000
3,000
2,000
1,000
0
5,264
5,181
5,269
5,263
5,504
5,671
5,877
6,060
6,104
5,969
5,793
6,130
6,618
7,165
7,775
8,539
9,582
10,490
11,425
12,467
13,039
13,968
14,697
15,369
16,054
17,144
17,566
17,829
324
228
183
177
135
Students with baccalaureate degree prior to enrollment in dental school
Year '53 '54 '55 '56 '57 '58 '59 '60 '61 '62 '63 '64 '65 '66 '67 '68 '69 '70 '71 '72 '73 '74 '75 '76 '77 '78 '79 '80

TABLE 5

Level of Predental Education of First-Year and All Predoctoral Dental Students Enrolled in the United States and Canada, 1980-81

Dental School	2 Years		3 Years		4 Years Without Degree		Baccalaureate		Master or Other Degree	
	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students
Univeristy of Alabama	—	—	1	16	1	3	65	264	5	14
University of the Pacific	—	—	8	25	9	25	114	338	7	20
University of California	—	—	12	42	7	21	83	322	6	26
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	10	47	13	55	82	306	3	13
University of Southern California	—	2	—	35	9	84	111	347	19	55
Loma Linda University	—	1	—	25	8	69	82	253	3	14
University of Colorado	—	—	1	6	2	10	21	80	2	5
University of Connecticut	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	180	3	13
Georgetown University	1	3	2	11	—	7	142	540	9	37
Howard University	4	9	16	38	2	36	85	321	3	8
University of Florida	—	—	3	28	7	13	53	205	3	10
Emory University	—	—	6	26	6	24	94	359	—	11
Medical College of Georgia	—	3	6	22	5	12	49	195	2	14
Loyola University	—	—	6	40	1	12	125	465	18	39
Northwestern University	—	1	10	32	3	21	100	371	7	24
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	2	17	39	36	117	1	3
University of Illinois	—	5	96	147	10	46	43	384	16	34
Indiana University	—	—	22	61	1	21	98	398	11	31
University of Iowa	—	—	12	38	13	36	66	277	3	19
University of Kentucky	—	—	13	34	1	7	42	179	4	15
University of Louisville	—	—	11	24	18	79	50	210	7	14
Louisiana State University	—	—	14	45	5	28	78	265	4	20
University of Maryland	—	—	10	29	—	2	119	446	9	53
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	—	—	—	1	—	—	20	74	—	2
Boston University	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	165	2	8
Tufts University	—	—	1	1	—	—	137	448	16	35
University of Detroit	—	—	—	—	27	92	58	238	1	13
University of Michigan	3	8	39	157	15	58	89	344	3	23
University of Minnesota	—	1	25	88	17	55	105	424	3	11
University of Mississippi	—	—	3	12	14	20	27	117	4	10
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	—	4	7	2	22	147	573	7	30
Washington University	—	—	4	16	3	12	74	285	4	20
Creighton University	—	—	6	32	2	6	69	267	1	4
University of Nebraska	1	13	18	82	8	18	36	137	3	11
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	7	25	4	8	71	278	3	17
New Jersey Dental School	—	—	1	11	18	42	66	250	8	36
Columbia University	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	213	7	11
New York University	—	—	12	18	—	1	192	779	8	12
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	97	1	6
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	319	14	33
University of North Carolina	—	—	2	10	2	2	80	291	2	14
Ohio State University	—	—	9	34	4	12	136	474	11	43
Case Western Reserve University	1	28	8	36	6	8	77	293	8	20
University of Oklahoma	2	6	10	37	9	45	49	168	4	22
Oral Roberts University	—	—	—	1	—	—	18	58	2	1
University of Oregon	—	—	6	21	7	27	64	245	3	16
Temple University	—	—	2	3	3	8	138	556	7	34
University of Pennsylvania	1	7	10	14	2	2	142	581	11	33
University of Pittsburgh	—	—	5	29	1	6	93	397	10	27
Medical University of South Carolina	—	7	—	208	4	8	52	—	1	—
Meharry Medical College	—	—	2	11	—	1	40	187	12	19
University of Tennessee	—	—	12	41	22	48	94	465	2	16
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	2	4	13	30	120	365	6	19
University of Texas at Houston	1	8	18	85	18	49	79	315	6	30
University of Texas at San Antonio	4	22	22	106	14	23	100	384	12	37
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	—	3	19	—	—	106	388	4	27
University of Washington	—	—	1	3	1	58	98	339	1	2
West Virginia University	—	—	26	76	5	28	32	126	1	15
Marquette University	—	—	54	228	7	46	72	263	4	9
University of Puerto Rico	3	11	21	92	12	46	30	104	—	8
Total United States	21	135	592	2,281	378	1,431	4,702	17,829	337	1,166
Percent	0.3%	0.5%	9.8%	10.0%	6.3%	6.3%	78.0%	78.1%	5.6%	5.1%
University of Saskatchewan	18	68	2	10	1	6	4	27	—	1
University of Alberta	16	85	13	36	2	5	19	63	—	4
University of British Columbia	—	—	10	56	3	10	27	93	—	1
University of Manitoba	17	50	—	32	5	10	1	21	2	5
Dalhousie University	2	6	—	8	1	2	20	76	1	5
University of Toronto	46	**	12	**	—	**	69	**	1	**
University of Western Ontario	1	1	29	93	6	32	18	88	2	5
McGill University	4	21	6	23	4	8	24	96	1	10
Universite De Montreal	42	224	12	19	4	13	27	73	—	4
University of Laval	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Total Canada	146	455	84	277	26	86	209	537	7	35
Percent	30.9%	32.7%	17.8%	19.9%	5.5%	6.2%	44.3%	38.7%	1.5%	2.5%

**Information not available.

TABLE 6

Dental School Graduates, First-Year and Total Enrollments, 1964-80.

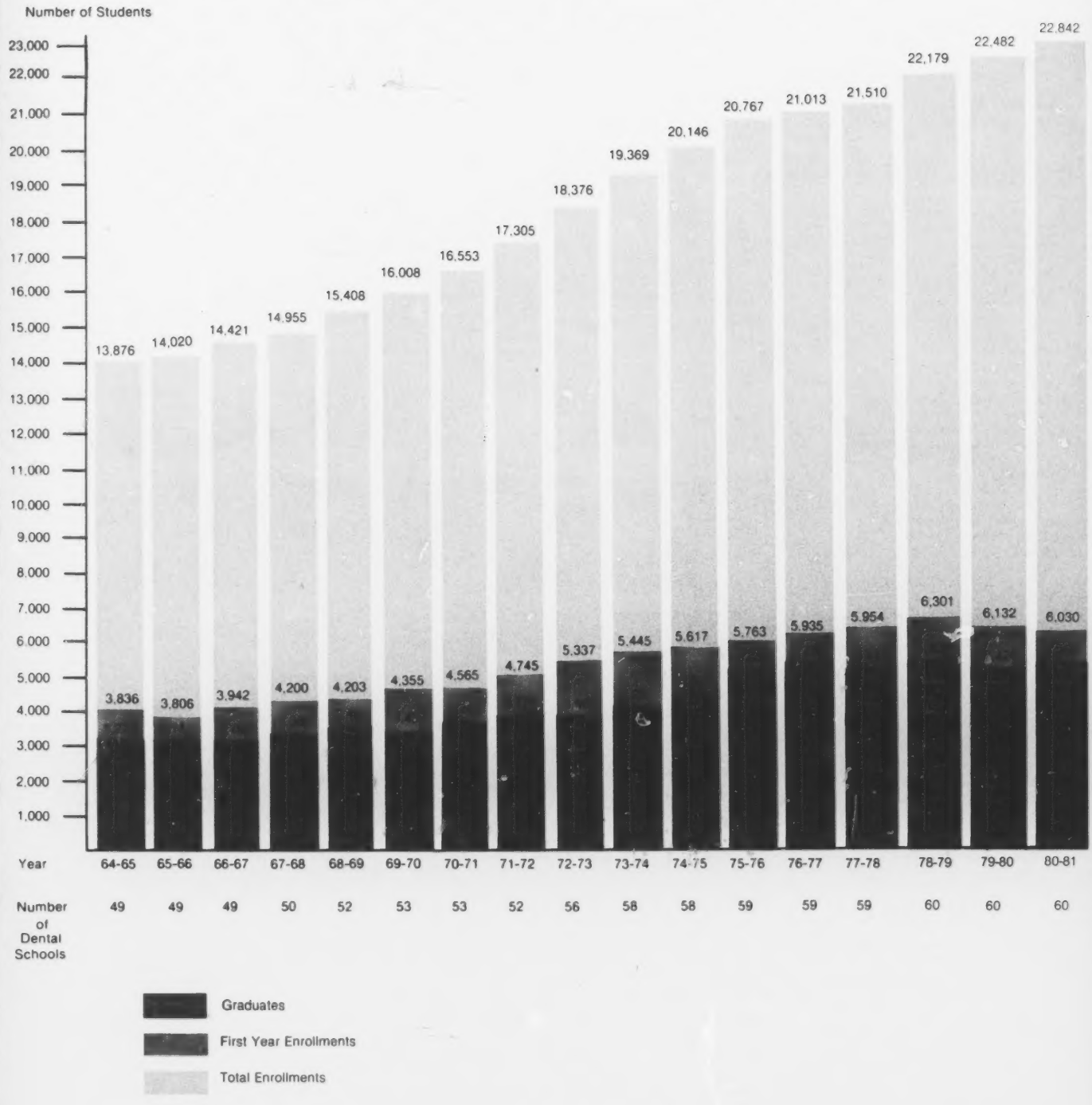

TABLE 7

Enrollment in the Dental Schools of the United States and Canada, 1980-81

Dental School	PRE-DOCTORAL STUDENTS										
	1st Year		2nd Year		3rd Year		4th Year		Total		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Combined
University of Alabama	58	14	57	14	66	10	65	13	246	51	297
University of the Pacific	105	33	108	28	—	—	120	14	333	75	408
University of California	80	28	91	16	88	20	75	13	334	77	411
University of California at Los Angeles	77	31	73	36	86	27	57	34	293	128	421
University of Southern California	127	12	127	20	103	17	108	9	465	58	523
Loma Linda University	78	15	85	10	73	12	84	5	320	42	362
University of Colorado	18	8	19	7	22	7	19	1	78	23	101
University of Connecticut	39	12	41	9	36	9	37	10	153	40	193
Georgetown University	131	23	134	22	126	18	134	10	525	73	598
Howard University	70	40	73	29	85	29	64	22	292	120	412
University of Florida	50	16	49	18	52	12	49	10	200	56	256
Emory University	93	13	96	10	93	10	93	12	375	45	420
Medical College of Georgia	48	14	55	8	53	5	57	6	213	33	246
Loyola University	116	34	113	24	121	18	110	20	460	96	556
Northwestern University	99	21	101	15	94	18	89	12	383	66	449
Southern Illinois University	46	8	42	10	49	5	1	—	138	23	161
University of Illinois	137	28	133	30	139	22	104	23	513	103	616
Indiana University	110	22	99	23	111	14	119	13	439	72	511
University of Iowa	74	20	78	18	73	16	82	9	307	63	370
University of Kentucky	43	17	43	15	39	19	47	12	172	63	235
University of Louisville	64	22	62	16	67	13	68	15	261	66	327
Louisiana State University	87	14	82	9	75	13	72	6	316	42	358
University of Maryland	105	33	124	26	103	21	97	21	429	101	530
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	14	6	13	8	11	9	10	6	48	29	77
Boston University	41	11	31	8	29	13	32	8	133	40	173
Tufts University	127	27	135	30	—	—	130	35	392	92	484
University of Detroit	77	9	72	13	81	6	75	10	305	38	343
University of Michigan	114	35	126	28	113	28	116	30	469	121	590
University of Minnesota	122	28	119	23	116	29	120	22	477	102	579
University of Mississippi	39	9	38	6	32	4	27	4	136	23	159
University of Missouri at Kansas City	129	31	145	15	139	17	141	15	554	78	632
Washington University	77	8	68	15	76	8	71	10	292	41	333
Creighton University	68	10	63	10	69	10	76	3	276	33	309
University of Nebraska	57	9	59	6	59	7	55	9	230	31	261
Fairleigh Dickinson University	64	21	62	17	73	6	75	10	274	54	328
New Jersey Dental School	69	24	68	16	74	13	62	13	273	66	339
Columbia University	48	12	42	14	45	9	42	12	177	47	224
New York University	166	46	175	31	178	28	152	34	671	139	810
State University of New York at Stony Brook	21	7	23	4	24	1	19	4	87	16	103
State University of New York at Buffalo	70	19	76	17	74	12	74	10	294	58	352
University of North Carolina	71	15	58	17	71	9	66	10	266	51	317
Ohio State University	144	16	173	26	—	—	178	26	495	68	563
Case Western Reserve University	80	20	71	16	74	25	78	21	303	82	385
University of Oklahoma	55	19	55	11	61	3	67	7	238	40	278
Oral Roberts University	19	1	19	1	18	2	—	—	56	4	60
University of Oregon	66	14	62	15	70	10	66	6	264	45	309
Temple University	128	22	135	20	128	19	131	18	522	79	601
University of Pennsylvania	137	29	115	41	121	29	135	30	508	129	637
University of Pittsburgh	89	20	87	18	88	23	108	26	372	87	459
Medical University of South Carolina	46	11	49	10	47	5	48	7	190	33	223
Meharry Medical College	32	22	33	21	40	15	41	14	146	72	218
University of Tennessee	113	17	144	14	139	10	118	15	514	56	570
Baylor College of Dentistry	120	21	124	20	—	—	117	16	361	57	418
University of Texas at Houston	91	31	101	26	104	16	91	27	387	100	487
University of Texas at San Antonio	120	32	128	24	116	23	114	15	478	94	572
Virginia Commonwealth University	84	29	87	17	85	24	86	22	342	92	434
University of Washington	77	24	86	14	86	15	83	17	332	70	402
West Virginia University	50	14	52	9	59	7	50	4	211	34	245
Marquette University	114	23	122	19	120	11	129	8	485	61	546
University of Puerto Rico	42	24	43	25	35	33	40	19	160	101	261
Total United States	4,836	1,194	4,944	1,038	4,409	814	4,774	833	18,963	3,879	22,482
Total Per Year	6,030		6,032		5,223		5,607		22,842		
University of Saskatchewan	19	6	19	6	17	7	32	6	87	25	112
University of Alberta	40	10	38	9	47	5	36	8	161	32	193
University of British Columbia	27	13	33	9	30	8	32	8	122	38	160
University of Manitoba	23	2	27	7	22	8	27	2	99	19	118
Dalhousie University	17	7	21	4	18	4	24	2	80	17	97
University of Toronto	102	26	106	21	100	27	101	20	409	94	503
University of Western Ontario	49	7	47	7	47	5	51	6	194	25	219
McGill University	27	12	32	6	28	11	37	5	124	34	158
Universite De Montreal	56	29	56	26	63	19	66	18	241	92	333
University of Laval	17	7	17	7	15	8	19	6	68	28	96
Total Canada	377	119	396	102	387	102	425	81	1,585	404	1,989
Total Per Year	496		498		489		506		1,989		

TABLE 8

Distribution of First-Year Students in the Dental Schools of the United States and Canada, 1980-81

Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	State
64	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Alabama**
—	1	11	—	101	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—		California
—	—	—	—	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	5	—	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1	—	—	—	58	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	—	1	3	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Colorado**
—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	Connecticut
—	—	2	—	26	—	7	—	7	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	8	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	16	—	40	—	—	—	**District**
—	—	—	—	3	1	1	1	17	3	6	—	3	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	6	2	2	—	2	3	—	—	—	3	—	10	2	—	—	**of Columbia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	Florida
2	—	1	—	11	—	—	—	—	28	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	15	—	—	1	—	**Georgia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	Illinois
1	—	1	—	23	5	2	—	1	5	1	2	1	32	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	4	4	2	—	1	—	—	3	—	1	—	10	—	1	1	—
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	**Indiana**
—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	Iowa
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	**Kentucky**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	
—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Louisiana
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	16	1	—	—	**Maryland**
—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	Massachusetts
—	—	1	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	14	2	9	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	58	3	—	—	1	—	—	5	5	6	26	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	**Michigan**
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	—	Minnesota
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Mississippi**
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	Missouri
—	—	3	1	34	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	2	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	4	2	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	1	—	5	7	4	—	6	8	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	17	1	—	—	5	7	—	1	—	—	**Nebraska**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	10	—	—	—	—	New Jersey
1	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	7	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	55	—	—	—	—	**New York**
—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	—	175	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	74	—	1	—	North Carolina
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	142	—	**Ohio**
—	—	—	—	6	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	62	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	Oklahoma
—	—	1	—	8	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Oregon**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	1	—	—	Pennsylvania
—	—	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	30	—	56	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**South Carolina**
2	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	6	2	—	2	—	4	—	—	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	1	Tennessee
1	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
—	—	5	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	1	**Texas**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	Virginia
—	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Washington**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	West Virginia
1	—	1	—	6	—	1	—	—	1	1	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	2	2	—	2	1	—	**Wisconsin**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Puerto Rico
74	3	40	49	657	50	83	5	26	132	116	30	27	413	134	84	50	136	97	17	123	136	272	131	59	130	13	75	23	13	250	31	608	84	12	218	73	**Total U.S.**
																																					Province
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Saskatchewan**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Alberta
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**British Columbia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manitoba
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Nova Scotia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Ontario
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	**Quebec**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	Total Canada

TABLE 8 (CONT'D)

Dental School	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	Canal Zone	Puerto Rico	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Other Countries	Total
University of Alabama	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
University of the Pacific	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	138
University of California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
University of Southern California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	139
Loma Linda University	3	2	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	93
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
University of Connecticut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Georgetown University	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	154
Howard University	—	2	—	4	—	3	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	110
University of Florida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	66
Emory University	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	106
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
Loyola University	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	150
Northwestern University	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	120
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
Indiana University	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	132
University of Iowa	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
University of Louisville	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
University of Maryland	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	138
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	20
Boston University	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Tufts University	1	2	5	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	154
University of Detroit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	86
University of Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149
University of Minnesota	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	150
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
Washington University	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	85
Creighton University	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	78
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	85
New Jersey Dental School	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
Columbia University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
New York University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	212
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
University of North Carolina	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Ohio State University	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
Case Western Reserve University	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	100
University of Oklahoma	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
Oral Roberts University	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
University of Oregon	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Temple University	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
University of Pennsylvania	—	38	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	166
University of Pittsburgh	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Meharry Medical College	—	—	—	2	—	8	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
University of Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
University of Texas at Houston	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
University of Texas at San Antonio	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	152
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	93	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
University of Washington	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
West Virginia University	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Marquette University	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	94	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	137
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Total United States	69	318	15	64	10	114	392	45	4	115	90	51	107	8	—	69	2	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	79	6,030
University of Saskatchewan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25
University of Alberta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	50
University of British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
University of Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Dalhousie University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	13	—	4	—	—	—	24
University of Toronto	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	128
University of Western Ontario	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	52	—	—	—	—	56
McGill University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	33	—	—	39
Université De Montreal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	78	—	—	85
University of Laval	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	24
Total Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	45	1	34	5	15	182	4	135	25	1	496

TABLE 9

Distribution of Predoctoral Students in the Dental Schools of the United States and Canada, 1980-81

Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	State
285	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Alabama**
—	6	48	—	274	2	1	—	—	—	—	15	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	California
—	—	—	—	409	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	414	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	24	—	407	—	—	—	—	1	—	17	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	
2	3	6	—	220	7	—	—	—	2	1	6	3	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	9	7	9	4	—	2	4	4	1	1	—	1	3	2	1	5	—	
—	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Colorado**
—	—	—	—	1	—	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	Connecticut
—	—	3	—	135	1	15	2	10	6	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	26	55	9	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	50	—	174	1	—	2	—	**District**
—	—	—	—	25	3	1	1	44	12	14	—	—	12	2	—	3	2	4	2	23	7	8	1	7	5	—	—	1	—	20	1	67	9	—	3	6	**of Columbia**
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	Florida
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2	—	2	1	34	1	—	1	—	132	114	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	49	28	—	3	—	**Georgia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	32	4	2	—	—	2	1	4	—	428	7	2	2	—	—	—	—	4	5	2	—	—	3	—	—	1	2	—	14	—	2	7	—	Illinois
2	—	—	—	88	21	4	1	1	12	2	6	2	121	3	1	4	—	—	2	4	21	15	2	3	2	—	—	3	1	14	—	47	—	1	7	—	
1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	615	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	10	—	—	484	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	2	—	**Indiana**
—	—	2	1	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	6	—	302	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	1	1	—	—	4	1	2	1	1	Iowa
—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	**Kentucky**
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	303	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	—	
—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	321	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Louisiana
—	—	—	—	9	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	439	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	—	28	2	—	—	—	**Maryland**
—	—	—	—	14	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	16	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	21	—	—	1	—	Massachusetts
—	—	1	—	9	1	11	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	70	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	12	—	50	—	—	—	—	
—	—	4	—	41	5	20	1	—	10	2	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	31	1	177	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	12	17	16	69	—	—	2	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	335	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	**Michigan**
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	581	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	
—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	490	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	23	1	Minnesota
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Mississippi**
—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	1	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	417	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	Missouri
—	—	7	4	119	3	3	—	—	5	1	4	2	29	1	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	67	—	—	1	1	8	10	25	—	—	—	—	
—	—	2	—	13	14	1	—	—	1	—	12	27	19	—	21	30	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	4	3	63	8	—	2	20	13	—	14	1	—	**Nebraska**
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	221	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	
—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**New Jersey**
—	—	1	—	4	4	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	253	—	53	—	—	—	—	
1	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	—	10	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	188	—	—	1	—	**New York**
—	—	—	—	10	—	8	—	1	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	16	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	51	—	689	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	347	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	273	—	1	—	North Carolina
—	—	—	—	7	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	13	—	—	508	—	**Ohio**
—	—	—	—	29	1	2	1	—	3	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	9	6	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	3	1	53	—	—	225	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	270	Oklahoma
—	—	2	—	26	2	2	—	—	3	2	—	—	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	
—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Oregon**
—	—	—	—	3	—	1	4	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	22	1	1	2	—	Pennsylvania
—	—	—	—	34	3	16	5	3	9	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	54	2	—	1	1	—	—	2	91	—	226	—	—	6	—	
—	—	2	—	7	—	6	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	1	4	—	21	1	—	3	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**South Carolina**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tennessee
12	—	—	1	11	—	1	—	3	6	13	—	—	16	4	—	2	—	10	—	—	2	9	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	22	—	10	2	
1	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
—	—	12	12	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	12	—	1	—	—	1	**Texas**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	1	—	—	8	1	—	1	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	23	—	—	—	—	Virginia
—	2	9	—	19	1	—	—	—	—	—	10	11	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Washington**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	1	—	West Virginia
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	1	—	1	—	—	12	1	3	8	7	—	7	2	1	**Wisconsin**
1	—	1	—	9	1	1	—	—	3	1	3	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	Puerto Rico
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
317	18	140	158	2439	198	284	25	64	503	404	117	74	1448	513	329	199	534	339	56	540	468	1018	502	203	514	49	291	71	35	938	107	2357	345	56	811	281	**Total U.S.**
																																					Province
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Saskatchewan**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Alberta
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**British Columbia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manitoba
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Nova Scotia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Ontario
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Quebec**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	Total Canada

TABLE 9 (CONT'D)

Dental School	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	Canal Zone	Puerto Rico	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Other Countries	Total
University of Alabama	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	297
University of the Pacific	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	408
University of California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	411
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	421
University of Southern California	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	523
Loma Linda University	7	3	—	3	2	3	3	—	—	1	11	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	15	362
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
University of Connecticut	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	193
Georgetown University	1	37	7	1	—	—	3	8	2	27	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	598
Howard University	—	8	—	7	—	7	6	—	—	19	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	412
University of Florida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	256
Emory University	—	10	—	4	—	4	2	3	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	420
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	246
Loyola University	1	3	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	556
Northwestern University	3	13	2	—	—	—	2	17	—	3	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	449
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	616
Indiana University	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	511
University of Iowa	—	1	1	1	1	—	1	3	1	—	1	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	370
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	235
University of Louisville	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	327
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	358
University of Maryland	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	530
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	77
Boston University	—	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	173
Tufts University	2	6	16	—	1	—	1	7	3	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	22	484
University of Detroit	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	343
University of Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	590
University of Minnesota	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	579
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	632
Washington University	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	10	—	3	6	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	11	333
Creighton University	1	1	2	—	11	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	309
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	261
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	328
New Jersey Dental School	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	339
Columbia University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	224
New York University	—	6	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	810
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	352
University of North Carolina	—	5	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	317
Ohio State University	—	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	563
Case Western Reserve University	1	22	1	—	—	—	1	10	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	385
University of Oklahoma	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278
Oral Roberts University	2	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
University of Oregon	263	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	309
Temple University	—	525	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	601
University of Pennsylvania	—	149	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	6	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	637
University of Pittsburgh	—	396	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	459
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	—	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	223
Meharry Medical College	—	5	—	6	—	33	9	—	—	12	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	218
University of Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—	477	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	570
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	—	—	—	—	361	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	416
University of Texas at Houston	—	—	—	—	—	—	487	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	487
University of Texas at San Antonio	—	—	—	—	—	—	562	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	572
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	374	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	434
University of Washington	1	2	—	1	—	—	1	34	—	—	298	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	402
West Virginia University	—	26	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	245
Marquette University	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	451	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	546
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	261
Total United States	287	1261	45	249	53	531	1452	134	7	452	362	201	510	39	—	267	2	3	—	—	—	1	4	1	1	—	235	22,842

University of Saskatchewan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	—	112
University of Alberta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	7	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	4	193
University of British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
University of Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	108	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	118
Dalhousie University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	14	48	2	8	—	—	—	97
University of Toronto	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	502	—	—	—	—	503
University of Western Ontario	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	1	211	—	2	—	—	219
McGill University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	12	—	138	—	1	158
Universite De Montreal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	5	—	310	—	—	333
University of Laval	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	92	—	—	96
Total Canada	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	174	110	44	15	50	741	8	543	111	5	1,989

TABLE 10

Dental School Graduates, 1980, and Description of Baccalaureate Education of 1980 Dental School Graduates

Dental School	Graduates Men	Graduates Women	Total Number of Graduates	Baccalaureate Degrees Prior To Dental School Enrollment	Baccalaureate Degrees Received Since Admission To Dental School	Total With Baccalaureate Degrees Upon Graduation
University of Alabama	52	12	64	57	4	61
University of the Pacific	120	11	131	112	—	112
University of California	75	15	90	80	—	80
University of California at Los Angeles	76	27	103	64	—	64
University of Southern California	123	18	141	73	1	74
Loma Linda University	75	16	91	56	3	59
University of Colorado	23	2	25	14	—	14
University of Connecticut	37	6	43	41	—	41
Georgetown University	130	7	137	130	—	130
Howard University	65	20	85	72	1	73
University of Florida	51	12	63	43	—	43
Emory University	86	8	94	76	—	76
Medical College of Georgia	51	5	56	40	1	41
Loyola University	113	19	132	114	—	114
Northwestern University	86	13	99	77	8	85
Southern Illinois University	39	7	46	37	—	37
University of Illinois	110	14	124	112	74	186
Indiana University	98	18	116	100	7	107
University of Iowa	84	9	93	74	13	87
University of Kentucky	50	8	58	52	—	52
University of Louisville	66	15	81	60	—	60
Louisiana State University	80	11	91	61	10	71
University of Maryland	111	15	126	122	1	123
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	12	5	17	17	—	17
Boston University	31	7	38	38	—	38
Tufts University	117	34	151	151	—	151
University of Detroit	68	5	73	59	—	59
University of Michigan	117	24	141	77	8	85
University of Minnesota	134	3	137	102	33	135
University of Mississippi	21	1	22	19	1	20
University of Missouri at Kansas City	151	12	163	147	8	155
Washington University	5	3	8	6	—	6
Creighton University	70	3	73	58	—	58
University of Nebraska	59	6	65	28	4	32
Fairleigh Dickinson University	70	7	77	72	4	76
New Jersey Dental School	2	—	2	2	—	2
Columbia University	41	15	56	56	—	56
New York University	150	32	182	180	2	182
State University of New York at Stony Brook	22	4	26	26	—	26
State University of New York at Buffalo	80	8	88	88	—	88
University of North Carolina	61	11	72	71	1	72
Ohio State University	167	24	191	175	10	185
Case Western Reserve University	75	22	97	58	18	76
University of Oklahoma	56	5	61	51	—	51
Oral Roberts University	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Oregon	70	6	76	56	64	120
Temple University	127	14	141	135	—	135
University of Pennsylvania	121	29	150	150	—	150
University of Pittsburgh	103	19	122	119	3	122
Medical University of South Carolina	1	—	1	1	—	1
Meharry Medical College	17	5	22	10	—	10
University of Tennessee	74	7	81	69	7	76
Baylor College of Dentistry	117	13	130	120	8	128
University of Texas at Houston	100	15	115	72	3	75
University of Texas at San Antonio	120	16	136	102	9	111
Virginia Commonwealth University	92	14	106	101	—	101
University of Washington	75	16	91	56	—	56
West Virginia University	53	5	58	30	—	30
Marquette University	117	18	135	84	—	84
University of Puerto Rico	44	19	63	26	—	26
Total United States	4,541	715	5,256	4,279	306	4,585
Percent with Degree				81.4%	5.8%	87.2%
University of Saskatchewan	20	—	20	—	—	—
University of Alberta	39	5	44	—	—	—
University of British Columbia	28	8	36	—	—	—
University of Manitoba	30	2	32	—	—	—
Dalhousie University	21	4	25	18	—	18
University of Toronto	18	112	130	—	—	—
University of Western Ontario	47	9	56	—	—	—
McGill University	34	3	37	—	—	—
Universite De Montreal	55	24	79	—	—	—
University of Laval	21	3	24	—	—	—
Total Canada	313	170	483	18	—	18
Percent with Degree				3.7%	0%	3.7%

TABLE 11

First-Year Tuition and Annual Related Educational Expenses, 1980-81

Dental School	First Year Tuition			Other Educational Costs*			
	Residents	Non-Residents	General Fees First Year	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year
University of Alabama	$ 1,200	$ 2,400	$ 440	$ 3,785	$ 2,155	$ 835	$ 530
University of the Pacific	11,550	11,550	—	4,412	621	—	291
University of California	—	2,400	842	2,291	1,487	975	826
University of California at Los Angeles	—	2,400	807	3,018	3,568	896	846
University of Southern California	8,604	8,604	146	4,054	2,001	—	—
Loma Linda University	7,800	7,800	—	4,177	2,560	1,240	625
University of Colorado	20,109	20,109	—	2,308	2,487	795	53
University of Connecticut	1,000	2,000	1,100+	1,440	1,760	435	435
Georgetown University	9,900	9,900	—	3,231	2,830	792	275
Howard University	2,200	2,200	230	3,200	2,015	380	15
University of Florida	1,800	4,068	—	2,250	2,600	250	200
Emory University	7,100	7,100	—	2,848	2,788	797	123
Medical College of Georgia	1,701	3,402	45	3,630	2,470	660	510
Loyola University	6,430	6,430	—	2,628	2,960	379	121
Northwestern University	8,400	8,400	—	2,040	2,040	1,640	1,315
Southern Illinois University	1,116	3,348	220	2,921	1,458	278	—
University of Illinois	1,116	3,348	441	3,175	2,322	1,063	63
Indiana University	1,334	3,335	—	1,724	2,402	694	440
University of Iowa	1,250	2,760	—	2,365	1,835	1,315	95
University of Kentucky	1,582	3,432	—	2,100	1,723	673	253
University of Louisville	1,570	3,420	20	2,390	2,280	670	388
Louisiana State University	1,400	6,150	67	3,799	1,834	769	101
University of Maryland	2,600	5,200	102	2,817	1,776	713	143
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	7,800	7,800	—	1,025	2,200	1,025	370
Boston University	11,500	11,500	—	1,461	3,500	200	200
Tufts University	12,350	12,350	55	4,489	521	—	14
University of Detroit	6,700	6,700	160	3,500	3,000	250	—
University of Michigan	3,168	6,060	—	3,269	2,169	1,529	444
University of Minnesota	2,400	6,600	205	1,040	1,775	630	525
University of Mississippi	1,800	2,600	—	1,120	680	570	530
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	1,704	2,556	3,372	2,902	290	130
Washington University	8,475	8,475	—	2,473	3,966	560	1,083
Creighton University	6,010	6,010	—	1,607	3,115	220	175
University of Nebraska	1,650	3,648	145	1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275
Fairleigh Dickinson University	9,546	9,546	147	2,338	3,125	681	165
New Jersey Dental School	5,000	6,250	165	2,009	849	149	149
Columbia University	8,460	8,460	—	1,972	1,832	1,502	1,692
New York University	11,100	11,100	300	4,223	2,657	118	98
State University of New York at Stony Brook	3,300	4,840	63	1,366	1,276	1,076	1,076
State University of New York at Buffalo	3,300	4,400	80	5,000	750	450	275
University of North Carolina	1,045	3,300	354	4,763	1,561	193	15
Ohio State University	1,755	3,495	225	2,630	2,468	**	185
Case Western Reserve University	5,900	5,900	55	2,749	2,917	353	80
University of Oklahoma	1,725	3,997	82	3,250	2,095	830	655
Oral Roberts University	6,900	6,900	500	2,210	1,570	645	**
University of Oregon	1,803	4,500	185	3,000	3,300	250	150
Temple University	5,140	8,740	5	4,675	3,299	700	745
University of Pennsylvania	10,230	10,230	295	3,400	3,100	600	450
University of Pittsburgh	5,600	8,200	—	3,943	1,719	107	160
Medical University of South Carolina	1,775	3,550	—	2,383	2,286	65	5
Meharry Medical College	5,500	5,500	211	1,136	5,154	464	191
University of Tennessee	1,767	3,354	167	2,731	2,766	1,198	398
Baylor College of Dentistry	510	3,000	—	2,778	3,110	263	102
University of Texas at Houston	400	1,200	54	2,725	1,255	755	505
University of Texas at San Antonio	300	900	169	3,031	2,921	355	125
Virginia Commonwealth University	2,730	4,550	110	2,190	2,431	616	120
University of Washington	1,029	3,759	—	3,882	3,732	2,508	1,415
West Virginia University	819	2,122	74	5,252	1,270	375	235
Marquette University	5,750	10,250	32	2,930	2,670	785	—
University of Puerto Rico	567	***	20	3,610	2,905	250	105
Average	$ 4,393	$ 5,687	$ 181	$ 2,857	$ 2,302	$ 635	$ 358
University of Saskatchewan	$ 1,048	$ 1,048	$ —	$ 1,775	$ 775	$ 675	$ 675
University of Alberta	908	908	55	3,500	3,075	585	285
University of British Columbia	920	920	64	1,998	1,987	660	327
University of Manitoba	1,120	1,120	100	2,159	2,063	235	77
Dalhousie University	1,035	1,035	109	2,124	1,474	439	243
University of Toronto	1,065	1,612	—	1,292	846	243	245
University of Western Ontario	1,016	1,016	103	2,075	2,405	1,443	290
McGill University	570	1,500	—	1,806	1,706	956	856
Universite De Montreal	620	620	—	1,417	2,080	962	230
University of Laval	790	790	—	2,225	2,126	915	235
Average	$ 909	$ 1,057	$ 43	$ 2,037	$ 1,854	$ 711	$ 346

*Includes instruments, text books and other fixed fees exclusive of tuition, living costs and health service costs.

**Not Applicable.

***Tuition for non-residents varies according to geographical residence of student.

+ General fees for non-residents are $1,500.

TABLE 12

Scholarship Money Awarded to Predoctoral Dental Students, 1979-80

Dental School	Amount and Source of Scholarship Funds Awarded for 1979-80					Percentage of Students with Scholarships				Amount of Scholarship Money Awarded Per Student		
	Federal	State	University	Other[1]	Total	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
University of Alabama	$ 20,398	$ —	$ —	$ —	$ 20,398	03%	—%	—%	—%	$ 10,199	$ 10,199	$ 10,199
University of the Pacific	56,727	—	51,300	—	108,027	09	08	—	10	500	3,500	2,938
University of California	33,572	—	295,154	—	328,726	39	46	39	44	60	8,493	2,004
University of California at Los Angeles	27,753	43,553	128,170	—	199,476	32	34	25	28	250	9,251	1,680
University of Southern California	68,332	—	71,765	—	140,097	08	11	07	18	1,000	17,038	9,019
Loma Linda University	41,272	—	—	33,000	74,272	02	17	16	01	1,000	2,000	1,000
University of Colorado	79,759	35,100	—	—	114,859	35	27	19	35	600	26,586	4,254
University of Connecticut	10,104	91,013	591	—	101,708	16	27	24	26	695	10,104	2,312
Georgetown University	51,804	—	415,977	—	467,781	45	62	47	45	500	2,500	1,000
Howard University	43,276	—	53,940	—	97,216	06	09	06	05	850	10,819	5,835
University of Florida	24,573	—	—	—	24,573	05	—	—	—	8,191	8,191	8,191
Emory University	27,824	50,000	49,650	—	127,474	03	07	15	17	300	4,000	1,000
Medical College of Georgia	30,495	40,000	17,400	—	87,895	32	08	06	02	200	5,000	2,930
Loyola University	13,023	—	26,000	—	39,023	***	***	***	***	6,503	6,503	6,503
Northwestern University	56,424	—	794,304	—	850,728	40	53	52	39	105	10,035	3,889
Southern Illinois University	27,153	—	11,235	—	38,388	30	37	—	19	150	9,051	2,105
University of Illinois	29,496	—	3,500	—	32,996	02	02	01	01	750	9,832	4,125
Indiana University	16,482	—	4,300	—	20,782	04	02	07	05	50	8,241	945
University of Iowa	21,009	40,250	500	—	61,759	19	27	19	20	250	1,000	573
University of Kentucky	28,251	—	7,252	—	35,503	07	05	03	—	250	9,417	3,811
University of Louisville	23,150	—	5,901	—	29,051	06	—	—	11	376	2,075	1,000
Louisiana State University	9,999	350	6,210	—	16,559	03	05	05	04	100	9,999	1,035
University of Maryland	33,744	29,899	279,629	—	343,272	28	31	33	34	350	3,000	2,055
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	26,766	—	73,500	—	100,266	60	76	60	50	250	13,480	2,089
Boston University	14,622	—	17,400	—	32,022	02	—	—	07	1,000	8,200	5,800
Tufts University	60,158	100,710	16,260	—	177,128	11	13	—	12	100	20,053	3,054
University of Detroit	44,154	—	12,120	—	56,274	02	01	02	01	100	3,000	2,032
University of Michigan	10,265	—	229,000	—	239,265	27	41	31	38	100	4,200	1,196
University of Minnesota	17,858	1,535	28,810	—	48,203	21	23	26	25	100	2,000	1,050
University of Mississippi	16,630	—	29,074	—	45,704	08	07	06	10	500	8,315	4,155
University of Missouri at Kansas City	33,507	—	90,430	—	123,937	04	11	13	09	100	10,094	1,937
Washington University	44,265	—	29,075	—	73,340	04	06	05	—	269	14,755	6,112
Creighton University	36,918	—	18,250	—	55,168	05	03	05	04	250	12,306	4,398
University of Nebraska	23,391	—	16,139	500	40,030	06	06	09	09	250	7,797	2,000
Fairleigh Dickinson University	33,456	2,500	79,860	—	115,816	06	01	08	08	500	10,600	4,835
New Jersey Dental School	37,050	103,466	15,500	—	156,016	17	12	27	—	500	12,350	3,320
Columbia University	58,792	—	168,200	—	226,992	35	41	52	28	300	4,000	2,100
New York University	—	—	132,488	—	132,488	36	07	—	02	200	5,565	1,315
State University of New York at Stony Brook	48,390	69,406	—	—	117,796	21	37	28	39	100	9,840	1,122
State University of New York at Buffalo	41,082	66,000	83,346	—	190,428	01	22	24	24	400	1,000	755
University of North Carolina	21,240	—	61,817	—	83,057	08	04	—	—	5,024	10,620	8,305
Ohio State University	30,045	—	113,757	—	143,802	16	29	—	23	300	3,500	830
Case Western Reserve University	5,090	—	14,495	—	19,585	05	09	01	02	500	2,125	1,152
University of Oklahoma	20,660	—	12,000	—	32,660	04	02	03	07	750	10,222	1,500
Oral Roberts University	—	—	30,000	—	30,000	60	85	—	—	200	3,000	1,040
University of Oregon	—	—	2,816	—	2,816	—	42	49	28	32	32	32
Temple University	—	—	27,000	—	27,000	—	01	03	—	4,500	4,500	4,500
University of Pennsylvania	84,000	—	144,650	—	228,650	42	44	36	34	100	21,000	1,211
University of Pittsburgh	28,298	—	77,100	—	105,398	04	03	05	06	1,500	7,200	3,670
Medical University of South Carolina	9,763	—	3,716	—	13,479	07	05	12	—	150	842	500
Meharry Medical College	35,868	96,000	141,026	—	272,894	28	56	38	16	500	7,900	4,200
University of Tennessee	27,786	—	30,600	—	58,386	04	08	07	09	300	9,262	1,536
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Texas at Houston	17,082	6,000	—	—	23,082	13	05	06	12	60	8,541	537
University of Texas at San Antonio	27,189	10,800	—	—	37,989	06	07	06	09	200	9,063	1,955
Virginia Commonwealth University	44,565	25,000	19,650	—	89,215	04	08	08	13	2,500	11,984	4,975
University of Washington	39,792	136,514	10,453	—	186,759	27	48	53	40	50	9,948	1,131
West Virginia University	12,143	8,350	—	—	20,493	09	08	09	09	334	1,170	418
Marquette University	400	—	20,000	—	20,400	02	02	01	—	150	5,000	2,914
University of Puerto Rico	27,741	164,942	2,700	—	195,383	30	24	07	15	1,100	9,247	1,100
Median	$ 27,786	$ 40,250	$ 28,810	$16,750	$ 83,057							

[1]The Robert Wood Johnson AFDH and American Fund for Dental Health

***Information not available.

TABLE 13

Loan Money Awarded to Predoctoral Dental Students, 1979-80

Dental School	Amount and Source of Loan Funds Awarded for 1979-80					Percentage of Students with Loans				Amount of Loan Money Awarded Per Student		
	Federal	State	University	Other[1]	Total	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
University of Alabama	$ 311,660	$ —	$ 2,000	$ —	$ 313,660	42%	39%	26%	18%	$ 420	$ 3,700	$ 3,485
University of the Pacific	—	—	300,887	—	300,887	10	22	—	46	500	9,500	2,786
University of California	334,592	—	55,453	12,302	402,347	33	36	45	49	80	6,541	2,546
University of California at Los Angeles	35,295	3,922	545,531	43,365	628,113	56	65	45	54	120	5,000	2,092
University of Southern California	625,632	—	191,238	—	816,870	67	73	88	85	500	10,000	5,250
Loma Linda University	1,659,200	—	66,100	—	1,725,300	05	17	08	11	1,000	5,000	2,000
University of Colorado	112,830	30,700	25,950	—	169,480	27	27	23	55	175	2,500	1,100
University of Connecticut	694,908	—	43,108	57,200	795,216	29	30	22	32	255	3,000	1,799
Georgetown University	2,492,700	—	540,423	236,500	3,269,623	68	69	61	54	500	2,500	1,500
Howard University	108,700	—	31,935	215,700	356,335	29	18	31	35	100	5,000	2,550
University of Florida	64,030	—	59,797	73,440	197,267	23	33	28	32	100	8,300	2,519
Emory University	273,921	—	82,000	—	355,921	18	24	34	28	1,000	6,000	2,700
Medical College of Georgia	130,890	—	20,326	3,760	154,976	47	29	28	29	200	5,950	1,890
Loyola University	423,100	—	1,850	—	424,950	21	27	28	30	200	4,500	2,458
Northwestern University	483,346	—	—	—	483,346	44	58	54	50	272	7,500	2,129
Southern Illinois University	26,574	—	11,900	—	38,474	83	71	—	89	156	5,000	3,667
University of Illinois	49,325	—	294,285	—	343,610	21	20	24	35	1,500	7,000	2,290
Indiana University	473,315	—	6,600	6,900	486,815	17	34	34	30	200	9,250	3,334
University of Iowa	1,069,544	—	94,618	—	1,164,162	73	61	66	74	100	5,260	2,567
University of Kentucky	1,100,425	—	7,625	—	1,108,050	55	38	28	22	300	5,000	1,998
University of Louisville	153,016	—	21,910	3,405	178,331	41	35	36	23	500	3,505	1,621
Louisiana State University	80,500	—	—	—	80,500	21	13	11	10	100	3,500	1,580
University of Maryland	351,000	—	6,300	—	357,300	33	25	35	29	250	6,000	2,220
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	189,610	6,268	47,982	365	244,225	75	81	50	63	500	10,500	4,747
Boston University	705,600	—	6,500	238,050	950,150	—	03	07	02	500	2,000	1,100
Tufts University	700,400	62,400	1,500	130,500	894,800	45	48	—	45	600	10,000	4,013
University of Detroit	26,434	—	576,014	—	602,448	60	66	71	89	200	3,500	1,967
University of Michigan	551,407	5,000	106,173	—	662,580	66	82	62	73	250	5,000	967
University of Minnesota	543,884	851,392	14,552	—	1,409,828	58	47	68	56	200	5,000	2,600
University of Mississippi	—	—	107,850	—	107,850	38	22	17	19	100	4,150	2,074
University of Missouri at Kansas City	687,317	—	67,888	—	755,205	33	27	39	31	150	5,100	2,818
Washington University	856,220	—	200,634	117,632	1,174,486	78	83	76	—	600	17,000	3,570
Creighton University	1,170,514	—	6,000	22,503	1,201,017	***	***	***	***	250	6,000	3,394
University of Nebraska	114,650	—	7,500	25,000	147,150	30	23	23	16	500	3,800	2,300
Fairleigh Dickinson University	221,400	—	3,900	10,500	235,800	31	29	19	14	500	7,500	1,909
New Jersey Dental School	1,186,311	67,220	—	15,400	1,268,931	35	46	33	—	3,000	9,160	3,383
Columbia University	216,100	—	—	—	216,100	55	43	67	39	575	1,800	2,260
New York University	990,310	—	235,476	114,766	1,340,552	87	35	—	41	350	7,500	2,276
State University of New York at Stony Brook	386,862	149,750	—	—	536,612	21	37	20	22	122	7,500	3,675
State University of New York at Buffalo	376,246	—	600	—	376,846	***	***	***	***	100	5,800	1,682
University of North Carolina	625,408	344,000	3,400	—	972,808	66	71	57	55	125	9,125	4,912
Ohio State University	718,052	—	49,565	—	767,617	45	48	—	46	150	4,300	2,516
Case Western Reserve University	566,050	—	47,900	613,950	1,227,900	55	51	59	38	800	7,000	3,039
University of Oklahoma	73,975	—	222,275	5,000	301,250	45	42	28	31	300	2,800	1,800
Oral Roberts University	61,450	—	—	5,000	66,450	60	95	—	—	1,000	2,500	2,195
University of Oregon	252,277	31,534	5,200	—	292,011	34	42	38	40	45	8,761	2,393
Temple University	2,698,497	—	—	332,300	3,030,797	—	06	10	07	500	6,000	3,500
University of Pennsylvania	1,431,299	—	189,945	95,000	1,716,244	53	49	52	48	100	11,250	4,896
University of Pittsburgh	1,382,047	—	—	—	1,382,047	54	35	33	21	350	5,000	3,465
Medical University of South Carolina	88,075	—	1,750	—	89,825	14	32	33	—	100	4,700	2,501
Meharry Medical College	637,849	—	53,400	—	691,249	43	39	43	45	250	10,000	5,125
University of Tennessee	1,404,066	—	—	—	1,404,066	77	76	71	65	500	5,000	3,467
Baylor College of Dentistry	676,400	483,800	58,000	8,200	1,226,400	62	56	—	32	1,000	4,600	2,000
University of Texas at Houston	193,900	—	7,000	6,200	207,100	27	15	23	13	300	2,900	1,428
University of Texas at San Antonio	273,936	—	10,370	—	284,306	28	32	28	20	100	2,800	500
Virginia Commonwealth University	146,700	1,000	126,225	—	273,925	33	38	37	19	200	5,300	1,929
University of Washington	366,550	—	90,055	—	456,605	35	87	83	77	150	1,500	1,305
West Virginia University	132,115	—	4,688	4,600	141,403	28	20	18	15	300	4,200	2,150
Marquette University	335,250	—	59,150	394,400	788,800	06	34	57	73	200	3,000	231
University of Puerto Rico	453,859	8,500	—	—	462,359	—	03	01	05	2,000	4,000	2,000
Median	$ 381,554	$ 31,534	$ 47,941	$ 25,000	$ 459,482							

[1]The Robert Wood Johnson AFDH and American Fund for Dental Health, United Student Aid Fund.

***Information not available.

TABLE 14

Basic Sciences Instruction in the Dental Schools

Dental School	BASIC SCIENCES INSTRUCTION Provided Through				
	Dental School Only	Medical School Only	Shared Dental-Medical School	Independent Division	Medical School at University
University of Alabama	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of the Pacific	X	—	—	—	No
University of California	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Southern California	X	—	—	—	Yes
Loma Linda University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Colorado	—	X	—	—	Yes
University of Connecticut	—	—	X	—	Yes
Georgetown University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Howard University	—	X	—	—	Yes
University of Florida	—	—	X	—	Yes
Emory University	—	X	—	—	Yes
Medical College of Georgia	X	—	—	—	Yes
Loyola University	X	—	—	—	Yes
Northwestern University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Southern Illinois University	X	—	—	—	No
University of Illinois	—	—	X	—	Yes
Indiana University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Iowa	—	X	—	—	Yes
University of Kentucky	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Louisville	—	—	X	—	Yes
Louisiana State University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Maryland	X	—	—	—	Yes
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	—	X	—	—	Yes
Boston University	—	X	—	—	Yes
Tufts University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Detroit	X	—	—	—	No
University of Michigan	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Minnesota	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Mississippi	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Missouri at Kansas City	X	—	—	—	Yes
Washington University	X	—	—	—	Yes
Creighton University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Nebraska	X	—	—	—	Yes
Fairleigh Dickinson University	X	—	—	—	No
New Jersey Dental School	—	—	X	—	Yes
Columbia University	—	X	—	—	Yes
New York University	X	—	—	—	Yes
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	X	—	—	Yes
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	X	—	—	Yes
University of North Carolina	—	—	X	—	Yes
Ohio State University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Oklahoma	—	—	X	—	Yes
Oral Roberts University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Oregon	X	—	—	—	Yes
Temple University	X	—	—	—	Yes
University of Pennsylvania	X	—	—	—	Yes
University of Pittsburgh	X	—	—	—	Yes
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	X	—	Yes
Meharry Medical College	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Tennessee	—	X	—	—	Yes
Baylor College of Dentistry	X	—	—	—	Yes
University of Texas at Houston	X	—	—	—	Yes
University of Texas at San Antonio	—	—	X	—	Yes
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	—	—	X	Yes
University of Washington	—	—	X	—	Yes
West Virginia University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Marquette University	X	—	—	—	No
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	X	—	Yes
Total	19	10	30	1	

TABLE 15

Advanced Education Programs Conducted in the Dental Schools

Dental School	ADVANCED EDUCATION SPECIALTY PROGRAMS CONDUCTED IN THE DENTAL SCHOOL								
	Endodontics	Oral Pathology	Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery	Orthodontics	Pedodontics	Periodontics	Prosthodontics	Dental Public Health	G.P.R.*
University of Alabama	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
University of the Pacific	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—
University of California	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
University of Southern California	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Loma Linda University	X	—	X	X	—	X	—	—	X
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X
University of Connecticut	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	X
Georgetown University	—	X	X	X	—	—	X	—	X
Howard University	—	—	X	X	X	—	—	—	X
University of Florida	—	X	X	X	—	X	—	X	X
Emory University	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Medical College of Georgia	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
Loyola University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Northwestern University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X
University of Illinois	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Indiana University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
University of Iowa	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
University of Kentucky	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X
University of Louisville	—	—	X	X	—	—	—	—	X
Louisiana State University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
University of Maryland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	X	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—
Boston University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—
Tufts University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
University of Detroit	X	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—
University of Michigan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
University of Minnesota	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Washington University	—	X	X	X	—	—	X	—	—
Creighton University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X
University of Nebraska	X	—	—	X	X	X	—	—	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—	—
New Jersey Dental School	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
Columbia University	X	—	—	X	X	X	—	—	—
New York University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State University of New York at Buffalo	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—	—
University of North Carolina	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
Ohio State University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oral Roberts University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Oregon	X	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X
Temple University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
University of Pennsylvania **	X	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X
University of Pittsburgh	X	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	X	—	X	X	X	—	—
Meharry Medical College	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X
University of Tennessee	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Baylor College of Dentistry	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
University of Texas at Houston	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
University of Texas at San Antonio	X	—	—	—	X	X	X	—	X
Virginia Commonwealth University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
University of Washington ***	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—	—
West Virginia University	X	—	X	X	—	—	—	—	X
Marquette University	X	—	—	X	X	—	X	—	—
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	X	—	X	—	—	—	—
Total United States	36	23	43	49	41	43	35	5	29

*G.P.R. — General Practice Residency

**Univ. of Pennsylvania has three combined programs: Pedo-Ortho, Perio-Endo and Perio-Ortho.

TABLE 16

Continuing Education Offered at Dental Schools, August 1979 to July 1980

Dental School	Number of Courses Offered	Total Enrollment in Courses	Total Number of Instructors from Dental School Faculty	Total Number of Instructors from Non-Dental School Faculty	Position of Continuing Education Director	Percent of Part-Time Director's Involvement
University of Alabama	29	1,070	25	13	Part-Time	50
University of the Pacific	50	2,671	22	26	Full-Time	—
University of California	197	6,752	73	47	Part-Time	50
University of California at Los Angeles	54	1,488	79	40	Full-Time	—
University of Southern California	148	4,950	135	96	Part-Time	65
Loma Linda University	68	1,855	69	49	Full-Time	—
University of Colorado	21	403	46	46	Part-Time	25
University of Connecticut	43	1,622	33	59	Full-Time	—
Georgetown University	18	517	13	5	Part-Time	65
Howard University	36	424	40	8	Part-Time	60
University of Florida	57	1,862	43	12	Part-Time	50
Emory University	15	477	24	13	Part-Time	40
Medical College of Georgia	30	997	90	5	Part-Time	10
Loyola University	7	172	8	3	Part-Time	25
Northwestern University	16	250	18	2	Part-Time	5
Southern Illinois University	3	101	1	2	Part-Time	50
University of Illinois	34	635	47	10	Part-Time	20
Indiana University	37	857	59	35	Part-Time	50
University of Iowa	25	1,535	41	16	Part-Time	60
University of Kentucky	50	1,318	51	9	Part-Time	25
University of Louisville	33	1,466	55	22	Full-Time	—
Louisiana State University	18	1,073	47	17	Part-Time	10
University of Maryland	60	1,356	113	15	Full-Time	—
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	21	481	46	40	Part-Time	20
Boston University	65	1,349	45	23	Full-Time	—
Tufts University	81	1,625	102	46	Part-Time	40
University of Detroit	74	1,451	65	40	Part-Time	40
University of Michigan	77	1,884	130	29	Part-Time	70
University of Minnesota	70	3,802	83	35	Part-Time	75
University of Mississippi	9	164	6	1	Full-Time	—
University of Missouri at Kansas City	39	2,153	18	33	Part-Time	20
Washington University	14	409	4	14	Part-Time	15
Creighton University	4	46	6	—	Part-Time	10
University of Nebraska	41	2,182	26	34	Full-Time	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	26	1,072	31	12	Part-Time	20
New Jersey Dental School	19	604	27	2	Full-Time	—
Columbia University	27	135	38	3	Part-Time	10
New York University	76	2,372	35	40	Part-Time	40
State University of New York at Stony Brook	9	133	13	2	Part-Time	10
State University of New York at Buffalo	2	217	4	6	Full-Time	—
University of North Carolina	58	1,464	61	19	Part-Time	60
Ohio State University	43	2,536	38	32	Full-Time	—
Case Western Reserve University	46	2,068	54	51	Full-Time	—
University of Oklahoma	43	732	53	6	Full-Time	—
Oral Roberts University	12	521	5	7	Part-Time	20
University of Oregon	64	3,011	45	44	Full-Time	—
Temple University	66	958	80	46	Part-Time	15
University of Pennsylvania	94	1,163	66	32	Full-Time	—
University of Pittsburgh	112	3,847	17	76	Full-Time	—
Medical University of South Carolina	16	776	8	12	Part-Time	50
Meharry Medical College	3	138	6	—	Part-Time	10
University of Tennessee	12	201	10	6	Full-Time	—
Baylor College of Dentistry	31	1,135	38	29	Full-Time	—
University of Texas at Houston	21	738	39	18	Part-Time	10
University of Texas at San Antonio	68	2,920	106	56	Full-Time	—
Virginia Commonwealth University	42	2,423	74	24	Full-Time	—
University of Washington	55	3,551	48	38	Part-Time	50
West Virginia University	42	908	36	44	Part-Time	50
Marquette University	33	981	77	12	Part-Time	10
University of Puerto Rico	7	374	6	9	Part-Time	66
Total United States	2,571	84,373	2,678	1,471		

TABLE 17

Full-and-Part-Time Faculty Positions in the Dental Schools of the United States in 1980

Dental School	FACULTY POSITIONS BIO-MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS			FACULTY POSITIONS CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS			
					Part Time		
	Full-Time*	Part-Time*	Type of Faculty**	Full-Time	Number	F.T.E.+	Total F.T.E.+++
University of Alabama	80	—	S	62	39	6.3	68.3
University of the Pacific	12	3	D	38	80	24.3	62.3
University of California	15	9	S	58	137	47.7	105.7
University of California at Los Angeles	60	—	S	64	178	26.8	90.8
University of Southern California	24	9	D	49	345	49.3	98.3
Loma Linda University	24	—	S	78	66	8.2	86.2
University of Colorado	—	39	M	34	56	2.1	36.1
University of Connecticut	63	—	S	71	74	12.1	83.1
Georgetown University	63	7	S	57	178	35.6	92.6
Howard University	69	6	M	87	56	14.7	101.7
University of Florida	17	—	S	79	28	5.4	84.4
Emory University	54	12	M	47	117	16.8	63.8
Medical College of Georgia	26	2	D	55	38	6.0	61.0
Loyola University	17	22	D	45	206	32.3	77.3
Northwestern University	24	44	S	51	125	24.9	75.9
Southern Illinois University	12	1	D	46	31	8.6	54.6
University of Illinois	18	17	S	53	158	62.6	115.6
Indiana University	7	80	S	98	105	24.8	122.8
University of Iowa	***	***	M	86	64	15.2	101.2
University of Kentucky	2	4	S	69	26	4.1	73.1
University of Louisville	13	3	S	68	66	16.7	84.7
Louisiana State University	136	16	S	82	81	22.4	104.4
University of Maryland	34	5	D	97	94	20.2	117.2
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	3	—	M	68	185	33.3	101.3
Boston University	110	47	M	47	112	38.8	80.8
Tufts University	12	6	S	44	326	72.4	116.4
University of Detroit	15	11	D	31	119	22.7	53.7
University of Michigan	25	23	S	81	141	60.6	141.6
University of Minnesota	48	—	S	93	203	45.4	138.4
University of Mississippi	51	12	S	38	21	4.5	42.5
University of Missouri at Kansas City	14	2	D	93	50	7.2	100.2
Washington University	7	3	D	44	103	17.8	61.8
Creighton University	5	1	S	47	36	8.8	55.8
University of Nebraska	10	2	D	44	61	16.9	60.9
Fairleigh Dickinson University	20	17	D	48	185	34.5	82.5
New Jersey Dental School	73	2	S	60	86	25.8	85.8
Columbia University	3++	—	M	37	56	19.5	56.5
New York University	33	42	D	96	287	80.3	176.3
State University of New York at Stony Brook	51	2	M	30	17	6.2	36.2
State University of New York at Buffalo	***	***	M	72	91	24.6	96.6
University of North Carolina	39	—	S	86	30	4.1	90.1
Ohio State University	23	—	S	81	146	38.0	119.0
Case Western Reserve University	9	11	S	37	152	31.3	68.3
University of Oklahoma	6	40	S	52	74	14.0	66.0
Oral Roberts University	42	1	S	25	7	1.6	26.6
University of Oregon	21	3	D	41	55	15.0	56.0
Temple University	26	3	D	97	77	15.4	112.4
University of Pennsylvania	34	12	D	79	238	78.5	157.5
University of Pittsburgh	23	3	D	64	121	34.8	98.8
Medical University of South Carolina	45	2	S	49	97	11.5	60.5
Meharry Medical College	47	9	S	50	30	8.1	58.1
University of Tennessee	13	1	M	78	68	16.7	94.7
Baylor College of Dentistry	37	26	D	67	89	21.3	88.3
University of Texas at Houston	32	11	D	86	86	25.2	111.2
University of Texas at San Antonio	103	21	S	102	82	19.6	121.6
Virginia Commonwealth University	40	—	I	74	115	13.8	87.8
University of Washington	6	1	S	69	241	40.1	109.1
West Virginia University	43	—	S	53	62	10.1	63.1
Marquette University	21	13	D	53	165	30.4	83.4
University of Puerto Rico	41	—	M	56	35	11.6	67.6
Total United States	1,901	606		3,746	6,397	1,442.5	5,188.5

*Can include faculty appointed not only to the dental school but also those whose primary appointment could be to the medical school, shared medical and dental schools, or independent Basic Sciences school. Administrators are included in the full-time faculty figure.

**Type of faculty presenting instruction:

D-Dental School Faculty Only

M-Medical School Faculty Only

S-Shared instruction, Medical and Dental School Faculty

I-Independent Basic Sciences Division of the University

***Information not available.

+ F.T.E. Full-Time Equivalent for Part-Time Faculty

++ Dual appointment with College of Physicians and Surgeons. Other core curricula presented by College of Physicians and Surgeons.

+++ Total F.T.E. Equals the Sum of the Full-Time Faculty Plus the F.T.E. of the Part-Time Faculty.

TABLE 18

Full- and Part-Time Budgeted Faculty Vacancies in Dental Schools of the United States in 1980

Dental School	FACULTY VACANCIES BIO-MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS			FACULTY VACANCIES CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS		
	Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.+	Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.+
University of Alabama	1	—	—	1	—	—
University of the Pacific	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of California	—	—	—	2	—	—
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	—	3	—	—
University of Southern California	—	—	—	4	16	1.8
Loma Linda University	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Colorado	—	—	—	2	—	—
University of Connecticut	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgetown University	2	—	—	6	—	—
Howard University	—	—	—	—	1	.5
University of Florida	1	—	—	8	18	3.7
Emory University	2	—	—	5	—	—
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	1	2	1.4
Loyola University	—	18	1.6	5	25	3.9
Northwestern University	1	—	—	4	—	—
Southern Illinois University	2	—	—	1	2	.4
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indiana University	—	—	—	1	6	1.4
University of Iowa	—	—	—	3	—	—
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	4	—	—
University of Louisville	1	—	—	1	—	—
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Maryland	1	—	—	2	4	.6
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	—	—	—	1	—	—
Boston University	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tufts University	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Detroit	—	—	—	3	5	.9
University of Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Minnesota	—	—	—	1	4	.8
University of Mississippi	2	—	—	9	4	.8
University of Missouri at Kansas City	2	—	—	—	—	—
Washington University	2	—	—	1	—	—
Creighton University	—	—	—	—	3	.6
University of Nebraska	1	—	—	6	—	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	—	1	7	1.7
New Jersey Dental School	5	—	—	2	10	3.5
Columbia University	—	—	—	2	1	.4
New York University	1	3	3	—	21	8.2
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	1	.2
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	—	—	—	7	2.0
University of North Carolina	—	—	—	3	—	—
Ohio State University	—	—	—	—	—	—
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oral Roberts University	5	1	.1	8	17	3.8
University of Oregon	1	—	—	1	—	—
Temple University	—	—	—	3	5	2.0
University of Pennsylvania	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Pittsburgh	—	—	—	1	2	.5
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meharry Medical College	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baylor College of Dentistry	1	2	.7	4	4	1.2
University of Texas at Houston	—	—	—	12	12	2.4
University of Texas at San Antonio	3	2	.2	3	5	2.2
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	—	—	3	—	—
University of Washington	—	—	—	3	1	.5
West Virginia University	—	—	—	2	—	—
Marquette University	—	—	—	5	—	—
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total United States	34	26	2.9	127	183	45.4

+ F.T.E., Full-Time Equivalent for Part-Time Faculty

TABLE 19

Full- and Part-Time Faculty Positions in the Dental Schools of the United States, According to Department, 1980

BIO-MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS

Department	Faculty Positions Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.*
Anatomy	323	112	26.1
Biochemistry	251	58	10.9
Biomaterials	74	37	8.6
Histology	61	29	8.6
Microbiology	264	70	20.0
Pathology (General)	318	124	27.6
Pharmacology	261	72	14.3
Physiology	276	83	18.3
Other Basic Sciences	73	21	7.9
TOTAL	1,901	606	142.3

CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS

Department	Faculty Positions Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.*
Anatomy	12	29	6.7
Anesthesiology	5	35	2.8
Behavioral Science	55	42	9.5
Community Dentistry	189	235	42.3
Dental Aux. Utilization	24	32	10.4
Diagnosis & Treatment Plan	237	304	74.9
Embryology	—	—	—
Endodontics	167	499	96.3
Ethics	—	3	.4
Genetics	4	—	—
Hospital Dental Service	46	60	10.3
Internal Medicine	6	10	1.9
Jurisprudence	—	7	.7
Nutrition	4	3	.6
Occlusion	35	68	17.7
Operative Dentistry	309	554	151.1
Oral Biology	116	32	9.4
Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery	248	606	107.3
Orthodontics	170	650	145.8
Pain & Anxiety Control	3	10	2.4
Pathology (Oral)	127	87	16.4
Pedodontics	281	414	100.3
Periodontics	322	668	148.7
Practice Administration	14	8	1.0
Preventive Dentistry	65	38	10.8
Prosthodontics (Fixed)	283	494	132.2
Prosthodontics (Maxillofacial)	31	26	7.9
Prosthodontics (Removable)	311	470	114.5
Public Health	22	22	2.5
Radiology	89	68	19.0
Restorative	270	646	139.0
Sociology	1	—	—
Special Patient Care	12	23	4.1
Statistics	7	7	3.4
TEAM	78	24	6.8
Other Teaching Areas	203	223	45.4
TOTAL	3,746	6,397	1,442.5

*Full-Time Equivalent for Part-Time Faculty

TABLE 20

Dental Schools Permitting Full-Time Faculty to Engage in Private Practice

Dental School	Private Practice Permitted	Intramural	No. of Hours Per Week	Extramural	No. of Hours Per Week	Both Intramural & Extramural	No. of Hours Per Week
University of Alabama	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of the Pacific	Yes	Yes	1 day	Yes	Unlimited	Yes	Unlimited
University of California	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
University of California at Los Angeles	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of Southern California	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
Loma Linda University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
University of Colorado	Yes	No	—	Yes	1 day	No	—
University of Connecticut	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Georgetown University	Yes	Yes	12	Yes	12	Yes	12
Howard University	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited	No	—
University of Florida	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Emory University	Yes	No	—	Yes	1 day	No	—
Medical College of Georgia	Yes	Yes	4-6	No	—	No	—
Loyola University	Yes	No	—	Yes	8	No	—
Northwestern University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
Southern Illinois University	Yes	No	—	Yes	8	No	—
University of Illinois	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited	No	—
Indiana University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
University of Iowa	Yes	Yes	10	No	—	No	—
University of Kentucky	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of Louisville	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
Louisiana State University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
University of Maryland	Yes	Yes	8 + Sat. + 1 Even.	Yes	Even.—Weekends	No	—
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	Yes	Yes	Negotiated	Yes	Negotiated	Yes	Negotiated
Boston University	Yes	Yes	8 + Sat.	Yes	8 + Sat.	Yes	8 + Sat.
Tufts University	Yes	Yes	10	No	—	No	—
University of Detroit	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
University of Michigan	No	No	—	No	—	No	—
University of Minnesota	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
University of Mississippi	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of Missouri at Kansas City	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited	No	—
Washington University	Yes	No	—	Yes	8	No	—
Creighton University	Yes	No	—	Yes	Optional	No	—
University of Nebraska	Yes	No	—	Yes	4	No	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	Yes	No	—	Yes	By arrangement	No	—
New Jersey Dental School	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	25	Yes	33
Columbia University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
New York University	Yes	Yes	15	Yes	Variable	No	—
State University of New York at Stony Brook	No	No	—	No	—	No	—
State University of New York at Buffalo	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of North Carolina	Yes	Yes	7-10	No	—	No	—
Ohio State University	Yes	No	—	Yes	8	No	—
Case Western Reserve University	Yes	Yes	7.5	Yes	Open	No	—
University of Oklahoma	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Oral Roberts University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
University of Oregon	Yes	No	—	Yes	Varies	No	—
Temple University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	Unlimited	Yes	Unlimited
University of Pennsylvania	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
University of Pittsburgh	Yes	Yes	1 day	Yes	1 day	Yes	1 day
Medical University of South Carolina	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Meharry Medical College	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
University of Tennessee	Yes	Yes	4	Yes	4	No	—
Baylor College of Dentistry	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited	No	—
University of Texas at Houston	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited	No	—
University of Texas at San Antonio	No	No	—	No	—	No	—
Virginia Commonwealth University	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of Washington	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
West Virginia University	Yes	Yes	6-7	No	—	No	—
Marquette University	Yes	No	—	Yes	No Restriction	No	—
University of Puerto Rico	Yes	No	—	Yes	7.5	No	—

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